

CURRICULUM VITAE

(a) Personal:

Full name: John Paul Martin

Address: 33, rue Corot,
92410 Ville d'Avray, France

Telephone No: 01 47 09 03 17 (home)
01 45 24 93 58 (office)

E-mail John.Martin@oecd.org

Date and Place of Birth: 6th April, 1948, Dublin

Nationality: Irish

Marital Status: Married

Children: Two sons, one daughter

(b) University Training and Degrees:

1966-70 University College, Dublin (UCD)

1972-75 Nuffield College, Oxford

Autumn 1969 First-class honours B.A. (Political Economy, Politics and Statistics)

Autumn 1970 First-class honours M.A. in Economics

Summer 1974 B.Phil. (Oxon)

(c) Prizes, Scholarships and Distinctions:

First place in the B.A.; on the basis of this awarded a tutorial scholarship at UCD.

In 1972, on the basis of a competitive examination, awarded a three-year Travelling Studentship in Economics by the National University of Ireland.

1972, awarded an Economic and Social Research Institute Fellowship; this award was renewed on an annual basis until the end of my studentship at Nuffield College.

1989, invited to visit the United States under the auspices of the International Visitors Program of the United States Information Agency.

(d) Present Appointment: Director of the Directorate for Employment, Labour and Social Affairs, OECD.

(e) Previous Appointments:

1970-72	Research Assistant, Economic and Social Research Institute, Dublin
1974-77	Lecturer, Merton College, Oxford
1975-77	Research Fellow, Nuffield College, Oxford
October 1977- July 1979	Administrator, Central Analysis Division, Social Affairs, Manpower and Education (SME) Directorate, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, (OECD), Paris
July 1979-end December 1980	Principal Administrator, Youth Unemployment Group in the SME Directorate
January 1981- February 1982	Head, Youth Unemployment Group: This involved supervising the work of six people (including three Administrators)
March 1982- September 1982	Acting Head, Central Analysis Division
September 1982- July 1986	Head, Central Analysis Division
July 1986- September 1992	Head, Resource Allocation Division, Economics Department, OECD
September 1992- June 1993	Head, Economic Prospects Division, Economics Department, OECD.
June 1993 - February 2000	Deputy Director, DEELSA, OECD – responsible for work on employment and social policies.
March 2000 - August 2002	Director for Education, Employment, Labour and Social Affairs, OECD.

(f) Teaching Experience:

1969-72	Tutor in Economics, UCD
1970-72	Tutor in Economics, Trinity College, Dublin
Hilary Term 1974	Tutor for Special Paper in P.P.E. (International Economics) New College, Oxford
1974-77	Lecturer in Economics, Merton College, Oxford
Hilary Term 1976	Joint Chairman (with Peter Oppenheimer) of the B.Phil. Seminar in International Economics, University of Oxford
	Tutorial teaching (International Economics), Pembroke College, Oxford
Summer Term 1976	Tutor in macro-economics, University of Buckingham
Academic Year 1976-77	Joint Chairman (with Vijay Joshi and Peter Oppenheimer) of the B.Phil. Seminar in International Economics, University of Oxford
Summer Term 1977	Delivered lecture course on International Economics to final-year undergraduates, University of Buckingham
1992-2000	Delivered each year a lecture course on "Measuring the Costs of Protection" to students of the Diplôme d'Économie Appliquée (D.E.A.), Institut d'Études Politiques de Paris (Sciences Po).

(g) Field of Specialisation:

International Trade; Labour Economics

(h) Membership of Professional Societies:

American Economic Association; Royal Economic Society; Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland; Committee Member, International Economics Study Group (1975-77); Canadian International Labour Network.

(i) Other Work of Interest:

Economics correspondent, 1970-1972, for *The Sunday Independent*.

Conference organiser, First and Second Annual Conferences of the International Economics Study Group (financed by the SSRC), held at Sussex University, September 24-26, 1976 and September 16-18, 1977.

Associate Editor of *Labor Economics*; member of the Editorial Board of OECD *Economic Studies* from 1988 to 2000.

Member of the Committee of six independent economists which reviewed the research work and the forecasting and policy analysis of the CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis. The Committee's report was published in October 1997 under the title, Scanning CPB: A View from the Outside.

Member in 1996-1997 of the Visiting Scientific Committee of the Istituto di Studi per la Programmazione Economica (ISPE) in Rome.

Policy Associate, The Leverhulme Centre for Research on Globalisation and Economic Policy, based in the School of Economics at the University of Nottingham.

Council member, The Institute for Employment Studies, based at the University of Sussex.

(j) Referee Work:

I have refereed papers for the following professional journals: *Review of Economic Studies*; *Economica*; *Economic Journal*; *Journal of Political Economy*; *Canadian Journal of Economics*; *Oxford Economic Papers*; *Economic Record*; *Journal of Common Market Studies*; *Review of Economics and Statistics*; *European Economic Review*; *Empirica*; *Economic and Social Review*; *OECD Economic Studies*. Reviewed many books for the *Economic and Social Review* and the *Economic Journal*. Refereed several monographs and one book for publication.

(k) Publications and Unpublished Papers:

Regional Growth and the Structure of Employment: A Case Study of an Economic Region of Ireland (Unpublished M.A. thesis, University College, Dublin, 1970).

"Regional Growth and Income Patterns, 1960-65", *Economic and Social Review*, April 1971, pp. 349-366.

An Analysis of the Patterns and Determinants of Regional Income in the Republic of Ireland, 1960-65 (Unpublished dissertation submitted for the Travelling Studentship in Economics, National University of Ireland, 1971).

"Ireland's Manufactured Exports to the EEC and the Common External Tariff", *Economic and Social Review*, July 1972, pp. 615-631 (with Dermot McAleese).

Irish Manufactured Imports from the United Kingdom in the Sixties: The Effects of AIFTA. Economic and Social Research Institute Paper No. 70, Dublin, May 1973 (with Dermot McAleese).

The Effects of Trade Union Militancy, Price Expectations and Monetary Union on Inflation in Ireland in the Post-war Period (Unpublished B.Phil. thesis, University of Oxford, 1974).

"Variable Factor Supplies and the Heckscher-Ohlin-Samuelson Model", *Economic Journal*, December 1976, pp. 820-831.

"X-inefficiency, Managerial Effort and Protection", *Economica*, August 1978, pp. 273-286.

"Measuring the Employment Effects of Changes in Trade Flows: A Survey of Recent Research", Paper presented to the International Economics Study Group meeting at the L.S.E., 19th February, 1979; published as Annex II in *The Impact of the Newly Industrialising Countries on Production and Trade in Manufactures*. Paris: OECD, 1979, pp. 83-95.

"Subsidised Industries, Managerial Effort and X-inefficiency", Research Program in Development Studies Discussion Paper No. 87, Princeton University, December 1979 (with John M. Page, Jr.).

"Exchange Rates and Portfolio Balance", National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper No. 377, Cambridge, Mass., August 1979 (with Paul R. Masson).

"Notes on Measuring the Employment Displacement Effects of Trade by the Accounting Procedure", *Oxford Economic Papers*, March 1981, pp. 154-164 (with John M. Evans).

"The Meaning and Measurement of Product Differentiation in International Trade" *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv*, Band 116, Heft 2, 1980, pp. 322-329 (with H. Peter Gray).

"Variable Labour Supply and the Pure Theory of International Trade: An Empirical Note", *Journal of International Economics*, November 1980, pp. 549-559 (with J. Peter Neary).

"Public Sector Employment Trends in Western Industrialised Economies", in R.H. Haveman (ed.), *Public Finance and Public Employment*. Proceedings of the 36th Congress of the International Institute of Public Finance. Jerusalem, 1980. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 1982, pp. 29-46.

"The Impact of Subsidies on X-efficiency in LDC Industry: Theory and an Empirical Test", *Review of Economics and Statistics*, November 1983, pp.608-617 (with John M. Page Jr.).

"Effects of the Minimum Wage on the Youth Labour Market in North America and France", *OECD Economic Outlook Occasional Studies*, June 1983, pp. 45-65.

"International Aspects of Unemployment", Työttömyys -- pysyvä ongelma? (Unemployment - a permanent problem?). Bank of Helsinki, Helsinki, 1983, pp. 39-51.

"Youth Labour Market Dynamics and Unemployment: An Overview," in J. Martin (ed.), *The Nature of Youth Unemployment*. Paris: OECD, 1984, pp. 7-28 (with John M. Evans and Wolfgang Franz).

"Quantifying the Economy-Wide Effects of Agricultural Policies: A General Equilibrium Approach", OECD Department of Economics and Statistics, Working Paper No. 55, July, 1988 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux, François Delorme, Ian Lienert and Peter Hoeller).

"The Impact of the Minimum Wage on the Earnings and Employment of Young People and Adults in France, 1963-85", University of Kent, Studies in Economics No. 88/14, July 1988 (with Stephen Bazen).

"Potential Output in the Seven Major OECD Countries", OECD Department of Economics and Statistics, Working Paper No. 66, May 1989 (with Raymond Torres).

"WALRAS -- a Multi-Sector, Multi-Country Applied General Equilibrium Model for Quantifying the Economy-Wide Effects of Agricultural Policies," *OECD Economic Studies*, No. 13, Winter 1989-1990, pp. 69-102 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux, François Delorme and Ian Lienert).

"Economy-Wide Effects of Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries: Simulation Results with WALRAS", *OECD Economic Studies*, No. 13, Winter 1989-1990, pp. 131-172 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux, François Delorme, Ian Lienert and Dominique van der Mensbrugghe).

"How Robust are WALRAS Results?", *OECD Economic Studies*, No. 13, Winter 1989-1990, pp. 173-204 (with Dominique van der Mensbrugghe and Jean-Marc Burniaux).

"Economy-Wide Effects of Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries: A GE Approach Using the WALRAS Model," in I. Goldin and O. Knudsen (eds.), *Agricultural Trade Liberalization: Implications for Developing Countries*, OECD and the World Bank, Paris, 1990, pp. 283-306 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux, François Delorme, Ian Lienert and Dominique van der Mensbrugghe).

"Measuring Potential Output in the Seven Major OECD Countries," *OECD Economic Studies*, No. 14, Spring 1990, pp. 127-149 (with Raymond Torres).

"WALRAS -- A Multi-Sector, Multi-Country Applied General Equilibrium Model for Quantifying the Economy-Wide Effects of Agricultural Policies: A Technical Manual", OECD Department of Economics and Statistics, Working Paper No. 84, August 1990 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux, François Delorme and Ian Lienert).

"The Public Sector: Issues for the 1990s", OECD Department of Economics and Statistics, Working Paper No. 90, December 1990 (with Howard Oxley, Maria Maher, Giuseppe Nicoletti and Patricia Alonso-Gamo).

"The Impact of the Minimum Wage on Earnings and Employment in France", *OECD Economic Studies*, No. 16, Spring 1991, pp. 199-221 (with Stephen Bazen).

"The Cost of Policies to Reduce Global Emissions of CO₂: Initial Simulation Results with GREEN", OECD Department of Economics and Statistics, Working Papers No. 103, June 1991 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux, Giuseppe Nicoletti and Joaquim Oliveira-Martins).

"GREEN -- A Multi-Region Dynamic General Equilibrium Model for Quantifying the Costs of Curbing CO₂ Emissions: a Technical Manual", OECD Department of Economics and Statistics, Working Papers No. 104, June 1991 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux, Giuseppe Nicoletti and Joaquim Oliveira-Martins).

"Controlling Government Spending and Deficits: Trends in the 1980s and Prospects for the 1990s", *OECD Economic Studies*, No. 17, Autumn 1991, pp. 145-189 (with Howard Oxley).

"The Economic Costs of International Agreements to Reduce Global Emissions of CO₂", in John Fitz Gerald and Daniel McCoy (eds.), *The Economic Effects of Carbon Taxes*, Economic and Social Research Institute, Policy Research Series No. 14, Dublin, May 1992, pp. 53-70 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux, Giuseppe Nicoletti and Joaquim Oliveira-Martins).

"The Costs of International Agreements to Reduce CO₂ Emissions", *European Economy*, Special edition No. 1 on *The Economics of Limiting CO₂ Emissions*, 1992, pp. 271-293 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux, Giuseppe Nicoletti and Joaquim Oliveira-Martins).

"The Costs of International Agreements to Reduce CO₂ Emissions -- An Addendum", *European Economy*, Special edition No. 1 on *The Economics of Limiting CO₂ Emissions*, 1992, pp. 294-298 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux, Giuseppe Nicoletti and Joaquim Oliveira-Martins).

"The Costs of Reducing CO₂ Emissions: Evidence from GREEN", OECD Economics Department Working Papers No. 115, 1992 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux, Giuseppe Nicoletti and Joaquim Oliveira-Martins).

"GREEN -- a Multi-Sector, Multi-Region Dynamic General Equilibrium Model for Quantifying the Costs of Curbing CO₂ Emissions: a Technical Manual", OECD Economics Department Working Papers No. 116, 1992 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux, Giuseppe Nicoletti and Joaquim Oliveira-Martins).

"The Costs of Reducing CO₂ Emissions: A Comparison of Carbon Tax Curves with GREEN", in *The Costs of Cutting Carbon Emissions: Results from Global Models*, OECD: Paris, 1993, pp. 67-94 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux, Giuseppe Nicoletti and Joaquim Oliveira-Martins).

"The Costs of International Agreements to Reduce CO₂ Emissions: Evidence from GREEN", *OECD Economic Studies*, no. 19, Winter 1992, pp. 93-122 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux, Giuseppe Nicoletti and Joaquim Oliveira-Martins).

"Trade and the Effectiveness of Unilateral CO₂-abatement Policies: Evidence from GREEN", *OECD Economic Studies*, no. 19, Winter 1992, pp. 123-140 (with Joaquim Oliveira-Martins and Jean-Marc Burniaux).

"The Effect of Existing Distortions in Energy Markets on the Costs of Policies to Reduce CO₂ Emissions: Evidence from GREEN", *OECD Economic Studies*, no. 19, Winter 1992, pp. 93-122 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux and Joaquim Oliveira-Martins).

"Carbon Abatement, Transfers and Energy Efficiency", in I. Goldin and L. A. Winters (eds.), *The Economics of Sustainable Development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994, pp. 239-263 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux, Joaquim Oliveira Martins and Dominique van der Mensbrugghe).

"The Extent of High Unemployment in OECD Countries", in *Reducing Unemployment: Current Issues and Policy Options*, Kansas City: The Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, 1994, pp. 5-40.

"Unemployment and Related Welfare Benefits in OECD Countries and their Impacts on the Labour Market", *Bulletin de Documentation*, Ministère des Finances de Belgique, No. 4, juillet-août 1996.

"Measures of Replacement Rates for the Purpose of International Comparisons: a Note", *OECD Economic Studies*, No. 26, 1996, pp. 99-115.

"Can Labour Market Policies Spur Worker Adjustment and Help Reduce Unemployment?". Paper prepared for the OECD Development Centre/CEPR conference on "Globalisation and Employment Patterns: Policies, Theories and Evidence", Paris, 10th-11th October 1997.

"What Works among Active Labour Market Policies: Evidence from OECD Countries' Experiences", in G. Debelle and J. Borland (eds.), *Unemployment and the Australian Labour Market*, Sydney: Reserve Bank of Australia, 1998, pp. 276-302 (also published as OECD Labour Market and Social Policy Occasional Paper N°35, Paris, 1998); an updated and extended version is published in *OECD Economic Studies*, n° 30, 2000, pp. 79-114

"Education and Economic Performance in the OECD Countries: an Elusive Relationship?" *Journal of the Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland* 1997/1998, pp.99-128.

"Key Lessons for Labour Market Reforms: Evidence from OECD Countries' Experiences", *Swedish Economic Policy Review*, N° 5, 1998, pp. 205-252 (with Jorgen Elmeskov and Stefano Scarpetta).

"Some reflections on the SMIC", in International Symposium, Low Pay Commission, Occasional Paper 4, London, January 2000, pp. 26-33.

"Korean Labour Market and Social Safety-net Reforms: Challenges and Policy Requirements", *The Journal of the Korean Economy*, Fall 2000, pp.267-300 (with Raymond Torres).

“What Works and for Whom: a Review of OECD Countries’ Experiences with Active Labour Market Policies”, *Swedish Economic Policy Review*, Vol.8, Fall, 2001, pp. 9-56 (with David Grubb).

“Trade in Educational Services: Trends and Issues”, *The World Economy*, Vol.25, N°6, June 2002, pp. 849-868 (with Kurt Larsen and Rosemary Morris).

“Should We Extend the Role of Private Social Expenditure”, OECD Social, Employment and Migration Working Paper, forthcoming 2004, (with Mark Pearson).

(I) Published Comments, Notes and Short Articles

Comment: "Capital Inflow and Direct Foreign Investment in Ireland 1952 to 1970", *Journal of the Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland*, Vol. XXII, Part IV, 1971-72, pp. 103-104.

Comment on: "Intra-Industry Trade, Lowering Trade Barriers and Gains from Trade", in H. Giersch (ed.), *On the Economics of Intra-Industry Trade*. Tübingen: Mohr, 1979, pp. 42-47.

Comment on: "Nominal and Real Exchange Rates: Issues and Some Evidence", in E. Claassen and P. Salin (eds.), *Recent Issues in the Theory of Flexible Exchange Rates*. Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1983, pp. 28-31.

Comment on: "International Differences in Economic Growth and the International Location of Innovation" in H. Giersch (ed.), *Emerging Technologies: Consequences for Economic Growth, Structural Change, and Employment*. Tübingen: Mohr, 1982, pp. 139-144.

"On the Meaning and Measurement of Product Differentiation in International Trade: A Reply", *Welwirtschaftliches Archiv*, Band 118, Heft 2, 1982, pp. 335-337 (with H. Peter Gray).

Comment on: "The Effects of Economic Structure and Policy Choices on Macroeconomic Outcomes in Ten Industrial Countries", *Annales de l'INSEE*, July-December 1982, pp. 303-305.

Comment on "Labor Market Behaviour and European Economic Growth", in R.Z. Lawrence and C.L. Schultze (eds.), *Barriers to European Growth: A Transatlantic View*. Washington: Brookings Institution, 1987, pp. 217-226.

Comment on: "The Structure and Short-Run Adaptability of Labor Markets in Japan and the United States", in R.A. Hart (ed.), *Employment, Unemployment and Labor Utilization*, Boston: Unwin Hyman, 1988, pp. 341-343.

Comment on: "Technological Substitution Options for Controlling Greenhouse Gas Emissions", in R. Dornbusch and J.M. Poterba (eds.), *Global Warming: Economic Policy Responses*, Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press, 1991, pp. 161-165.

Comment on: "Fiscal Adjustment in Ireland in the 1980s", *Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 23, No. 3, April, 1992, pp. 315-318.

Comment on: “Social Policy in a Common Market: Labour Market, Social Arbitrage, Public Finance”, in R. Holzmann(ed.), *Maastricht: Monetary Constitution Without a Fiscal Constitution?* Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1996, pp. 153-155.

“The Links between Trade, FDI and Labour Markets in Eastern and Western Europe” in *Migration, Free Trade and Regional Integration in Central and Eastern Europe*, OECD, WIFO, Vienna, 1997, pp. 59-62.

“Strategies pour l’emploi”, *L’Europe après l’Euro : Stratégie pour la Croissance et l’Emploi*, Actes du colloque, Assemblée Nationale, Paris, 1997, pp. 102-107.

Comment on: “Regional integration, migration, growth and direct investment: a reading of the economic literature”, in *Globalisation, Migration and Development*, OECD, 2000, pp.124-126.

“Going Mobile? Jobs in the New Economy”, *OECD Observer*, n° 221/222, Summer 2000, pp.69-71 (with Norman Bowers).

“Effective policies to help people get into work”, in *Opportunity for All*, joint OECD/UK Conference Report, London: Department of Social Security, February 2001, pp. 22-25.

“Comment situer les résultats dans le contexte de la littérature internationale consacrée à l’évaluation des programmes des marchés du travail”, *Economie et Statistique*, No, 345, 2001, pp. 88-92.

“Tackling Some Myths about Temporary Jobs”, *OECD Observer*, N°231/232, May 2002, pp. 41-43 (with Elena Stancanelli).

“Down to Work and Better Jobs,” *OECD Observer*, n° 240/241, December 2003, pp. 41-42.

Comment on: “Internet: The Elusive Quest of a Frictionless Economy”, in D. Cohen, P. Garibaldi and S. Scarpetta (eds.), *The ICT Revolution: Productivity Differences and the Digital Divide*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004, pp. 232-237.

(m) Monographs and Edited Volumes

Trade and Payments Adjustment Under Flexible Exchange Rates. London: Macmillan, 1979 (This volume of the papers of the Second International Economics Study Group Conference is jointly edited with Alasdair Smith).

Youth Unemployment: The Causes and Consequences. Paris: OECD, 1980.

Employment in the Public Sector. Paris: OECD, 1982.

The Nature of Youth Unemployment. Paris: OECD, 1984. I edited this volume of commissioned papers.

Flexibility in the Labour Market: The Current Debate. Paris: OECD, 1986 (together with Peter Schwanse, I was jointly responsible for supervising this report and I co-authored with Norman Bowers the chapter on Labour Cost Flexibility).

(n) Selected Work at the OECD

I was a member of the interdepartmental task force on the problems posed by the Newly Industrialising Countries and co-authored (with N. Plessz and P. Callan) the final report: OECD, *The Impact of the Newly Industrialising Countries on Production and Trade in Manufactures*, Paris, 1979.

"Recent Developments in Youth Labour Markets", *OECD Economic Outlook*, No. 27, July 1980, pp. 22-28.

I was part of the group which produced the background analytical report for the March 1982 meeting of the MSA Committee at Ministerial level. The report was subsequently published -- OECD, *The Challenge of Unemployment: A Report to Labour Ministers*, Paris, 1982.

First editor, from 1983 to 1986, of the Annual *OECD Employment Outlook*.

I led a small team of economists on the WALRAS project, which developed a multi-sector, multi-country applied general equilibrium model to quantify the economy-wide effects of agricultural policies in OECD countries. The main results of this project are described in a series of papers in the Special Issue of *OECD Economic Studies*, No. 13 on "Modelling the Effects of Agricultural Policies".

I led a small team on the GREEN project; the aim is to develop a multi-sector, multi-country dynamic applied general equilibrium model to quantify the costs of alternative proposals to restrict emissions of carbon dioxide (CO₂). The main results of this project are described in a series of papers in the Special Issue of *OECD Economic Studies*, No. 19 on "The Economic Costs of Reducing CO₂ Emissions".

From September 1992 to June 1993, I was editor of the *OECD Economic Outlook*.

I was one of the principal authors of the *OECD Jobs Study: Facts, Analysis, Strategies* which was published in 1994. Together with Michael Feiner, I co-authored the follow-up report in 1995 entitled *Implementing the Strategy*.

Together with Jacques de Miramon, I supervised the work of a small team of OECD economists for two years on a 1994 Ministerial mandate on the issue of trade and labour standards. The results of this work were published in September 1996 in the book, *Trade, Employment and Labour Standards: A Study of Core Workers' Rights and International Trade*. Together with

Ken Heydon, I subsequently supervised the work of a small team of OECD economists who updated the 1996 publication. The results were published in late 2000 as a book, *International Trade and Core Labour Standards*.