Stephan Klasen

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Education

Harvard University, Cambridge, USA. 1991-1994. Ph.D. in economics, June 1994. M.A. in economics, January 1992. Dissertation on economic analysis of gender inequality in intrahousehold resource allocation in Europe of the 18th and 19th centuries and in contemporary developing countries. Supervisors: Amartya Sen, Juliet Schor, Jeffrey Williamson.

Harvard College, Cambridge, USA. 1987-1991. B.A *summa cum laude* in economics. Senior thesis on constructing a CGE model for a Bolivian highland village to model effects of agricultural policies. Advisor: Shanta Devarajan. Allyn Young Prize for best undergraduate thesis in economics faculty. Detur Prize, John Harvard Scholarship, Junior Phi Beta Kappa for academic achievements.

Armand Hammer United World College, Montezuma, NM, USA. 1983-1985. German representative at international school with 200 students from 70 countries. International Baccalaureate with distinction.

Experience

Teaching and Research

Professor of Economics (senior chair), University of Göttingen. From September 2003. The professorship includes a senior chair in economics, with a focus on development economics, and the directorship of the Ibero-America Centre for Economic Research; since 2007 also speaker of the Courant Research Center 'Poverty, equity, and growth in developing and transition countries.'

Teaching: Courses and seminars on development economics, macro economics, welfare economics, econometrics, economic growth.

(Visiting) Heuss-Professor, New School for Social Research, New York. Jan-Jun 2013.

Professor of Economics, University of Munich. April, 1998 to September, 2003. Teaching: Courses on development economics (macro and micro issues in development economics), economic development of Africa, welfare economics, economics of gender, macroeconomics, and econometrics. Teaching evaluations rank every course I have taught to date in economics among the best-ranked 10 courses offered each semester (of a total of about 30 offered by the faculty each semester).

Research Fellow, King's College, Cambridge University. Oct, 1996- Mar, 1998. Research focus on gender in development and economic history of women. Teaching responsibilities included lectures and supervisions on the Economics of African development, and microeconomic issues in economic history and population economics.

Research Fellow and Associate Director, Centre for History and Economics, Cambridge. Oct 1996-Mar, 1998. Co-ordinating research program on population, consumption, inequality, and development, funded by the Pew Charitable Trust. Responsible for academic supervision of prize students associated with the Centre.

Visiting Lecturer, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg. Jan, 1995-Jul, 1996. Taught honours'/master's and third-year course on the economics of race and gender inequality, including a historical survey on race and gender inequality in the United States and South Africa.

Associate Head Tutor, Department of Economics, Harvard University. 1992-1994. Responsible for sophomore tutorial program for 200 economics undergraduates. Duties included hiring, training, supervising, and evaluating 25 tutors, administering program, and advising students.

Research Assistant for Amartya Sen, Harvard University. 1991-1993. Responsible for background research, quantitative analyses, commenting and proof-reading. Input to various publications.

Tutor, Harvard University. 1990-1992. Developed and taught small-group discussionbased sophomore tutorial called 'Introduction to Political Economy', focusing on orthodox and heterodox theories of development, income, race and gender inequality, and consumer sovereignty.

Teaching Fellow, Harvard University. 1990-1993. Taught discussion sections for Amartya Sen's 'Hunger in the Modern World' course, Claudia Goldin's and Jeffrey Williamson's 'American Economic History', and a philosophy of science class entitled 'Space, Time, and Motion.' Bok Center Teaching Prize in all semesters (for being among the top 5% of all teaching fellows in student evaluations).

Economic Policy

Consultant, UNESCO. 2008-2009. Prepared background study for Global Monitoring Reports 2009 and 2010 on measuring pro-poor progress in education and inequality in education.

Consultant, OECD Development Center, 2008-2009. Led team to develop Social Institutions and Gender Index (SIGI) to empirically examine the institutional basis of gender inequality.

Consultant, Copenhagen Consensus Project, 2007. Co-Authored thematic paper 'Women in Development' for 2008 Copenhagen Consensus Project.

Consultant, German Ministry of Economic Cooperation and Development (via ifo Institute). March to August 2007. Led research team to investigate empirical impact of German bilateral aid on exports and employment in Germany.

Consultant, UNDP Human Development Report Office. October 2005-March 2006, Feb 2006 to May 2006, March 2007-June 2007, January-April 2009, October 2009-March 2010. Led research team to reform UNDP's gender related indicators und to propose method to generate a Human Development Index by income quintiles, by migration status, and a HDI at the household level.

Consultant, KfW and GTZ, Frankfurt. December 2003 -June 2005. Led research team for country case study of the determinants of pro-poor growth in Bolivia. Part of a World Bank-DFID-AFD-GTZ-KfW coordinated research program on 'Operationalizing Pro Poor Growth'. Wrote thematic paper on 'Gender and Pro-Poor Growth'.

Consultant, World Bank, Washington, DC. October 1996 to April 2007. Responsible for economic assessment (including environmental and social cost assessment), economic impact analysis, and monitoring of labour and financial issues of a large bi-national water transfer project in Lesotho and South Africa. Awarded World Bank Green Award 2006 for "promoting environmental sustainability in World Bank projects."

Consultant, OECD, Paris. 2004-05. Wrote policy paper on Economic Growth and Poverty Reduction for POVNET, focusing on linkages between growth, inequality, and poverty reduction and pro poor growth in a non-income dimension.

Consultant, DFID, Kampala, Uganda. September 2003 to March 2004. Wrote and presented, as part of the revision of the Poverty Eradication Action Plan, policy research papers on the impact of population growth and gender inequality on economic growth, human development, and poverty reduction in Uganda.

Consultant, World Bank, Washington, DC. June-July 2003. September 2004-March 2005. Wrote approach paper to the analysis of linkages between gender and pro poor growth. And wrote paper (jointly with Francesca Lamanna) on the impact of gender inequality in education and employment on economic growth in the Middle East and North Africa.

Consultant, World Bank, Washington, DC. March-July 2002. Wrote research paper (together with World Bank staff member Dina Abu-Ghaida) on the economic effects to countries of missing the Millenium Development Goal on Gender Equity.

Consultant, German Society for Technical Cooperation (GTZ). March 2001 to June 2001. Wrote paper on defining, measuring, and policies for promoting pro-poor growth.

Consultant, German Ministry for Development Co-Operation. October 1999 to December 1999 (part-time). Participate in preparations of Copenhagen plus five process, including the conceptual planning of a workshop on economic policy and poverty reduction.

Consultant, World Bank, Washington, DC. June 1998 to October 1999 (part-time). Contributed background papers on gender inequality and growth for 1999 SPA Status Report on Poverty (appeared 1999) and Policy Research Report on gender and development (appeared 2001).

Consultant, OECD, Paris. 1998 to 1999 (part-time). Participate in research project on social exclusion and children in OECD countries. Duties include two research papers on social exclusion, one focussing on conceptual issues, one focussing on the linkages to education.

Consultant, British Council and British Department for International Development, London and Johannesburg. 1998 to 1999 (part-time). March-July 2000. Commissioned to provide in-depth analysis of employment and unemployment statistics in South Africa (joint work with Ingrid Woolard from the University of Port Elizabeth), and determinants of unemployment in rural areas.

Economist, World Bank Resident Mission, Johannesburg. January 1995 to September 1996. Focused on technical analysis and advice to South African government on health and poverty issues as well as supervision of Lesotho Highlands Water Project. Part of Young Professionals' Program.

Economist, World Bank, Operations Evaluation Department. July 1994-January 1995. Responsible for producing project performance audits for Financial Market Loan and Small and Medium Industry Project in Chile; support work for Small Scale Enterprise Project audit in Ecuador. Part of Young Professionals' Program.

Consultant, World Institute for Development Economics Research, Helsinki. 1992. Commissioned to produce study on excess female mortality in 18th and 19th century European history.

Intern, *SPD-Bundestagsfraktion*, **Bonn**. 1990. Intern for economic affairs spokesperson of Social Democratic Party. Worked on policies regarding restructuring of former East Germany.

Research Associate, *Unidad de Analisis de Politicas Economicas*, La Paz. 1990. Researched and produced UDAPE Working Paper on Bolivian highland agriculture.

University Administration

Dean, Faculty of Economics and Business Studies. 2007-2008

Member, University Research Council. 2007-2010. Elected in 2007 for a two-year term.

Member, Faculty Board, University of Göttingen. 2005-2012. The faculty board decides on matters of teaching, hiring, finances, administration, and organization of the faculty.

Member, University-Wide Planning Commission, University of Munich. 2001-2003. This Commission advises the university on the approval and allocation of all professorial posts within the university. All vacancies and applications for new positions are vetted by the Commission and a recommendation is made about whether the posts are to be created or not.

Member, Faculty Board, University of Munich. 1999-2003. The faculty board decides on matters of teaching, hiring, finances, administration, and organization of the faculty. Often ad hoc subcommittees are formed on specific issues. Sub-committees attended included development of new BA and MA degree programs, and development of a faculty brochure, among many others.

IT representative of the faculty, 1999-2003. The IT representative has to supervise the dedicated staff charged with the operation of the network, web pages, examination software, hardware and software purchases, etc.

Acquisition of Research Funds/Programs

Research Training Group 'Globalization and Development'. Funded by German Research Foundation. Co-Speaker and Principal Investigator. 2012-2016.

Alternative Poverty Measures. Project leader of collaborative project with OPHI in Oxford. Funded by German Ministry of Economic Cooperation and Development. 2011-2014.

Research Project, Impact of extensions of water supply and sanitation in Yemen, funded by KfW Development Bank. 2009-2011

Research Training Group 'Global Food'. Funded by German Research Foundation. Principal investigator in research training group led by Matin Qaim. 2010-2014

Empirical Analyses of Welfare Distributions. Funded by German Research Foundation. Joint with Sebastian Vollmer, University of Hannover. 2010-2012

Low Carbon Development Paths. Funded by German Ministry of Science and Technology. Joint with GIGA Hamburg and PIK Potsdam. 2010-2013.

Aid Effectiveness. Funded by German Research Foundation. Joint with Axel Dreher, Feli Nowak-Lehmann, and Inmaculada Martinez-Zarzoso. 2010-2012; extended 2012-2013.

Courant Center 'Poverty, Equity, and Growth in Developing and Transition Countries': Speaker and principal investigator of a newly founded inter-disciplinary research center in Göttingen, comprising nine senior professors and 3 new junior research groups (currently being filled). Funded as part of the so-called Excellence Initiative of the German government. 2007-2012. **Member of SFB 552 (collaborative research center): Stability of Rainforest Margins**. Leading a research project on poverty and vulnerability at the rainforest margin in Indonesia. Jointly with agricultural scientists and agricultural economists. Funded by German Research Foundation. Joint with Michael Grimm. 2006-2009.

Global Justice and Absolute Poverty. Funded by German Research Foundation. Joint with Theologian Elke Mack (University of Erfurt). 2007-2009.

Differential Survival and the Measurement of Welfare. Funded by German Research Foundation. Joint with Michael Grimm. 2006-2008. Renewed funding 2008 for an extension of another year.

Member of Collaborative Research Group Vulnerability to Poverty in Thailand and Vietnam (FOG756). Leading a research project on concepts and measurement of vulnerability. Funded by German Science Foundation. 2006-2009. Extended for second phase to 2010-2012.

Poverty, Inequality and Policy in Latin America. July 2005. This international conference organized by the Ibero-America Institute for Economic Research in Göttingen was funded by the German Science Foundation.

Gender Bias in Mortality and Health Access in South Asia. From June 2005 to December 2007. Research project investigating causes of gender bias in mortality in South Asia. Joint with the International Food Policy Research Institute. Funded by the German Science Foundation.

Member of SFB 386: Analysis of Discrete Structures. June 1999-Dezember 2003. This is a special multi-year interdisciplinary research program including statisticians, biomedical researchers, and economists and focuses on methods and applications in the analysis of discrete data. It is funded by the German Science Foundation. Own project focused on analyzing undernutrition and child mortality in developing countries and studying labour market dynamics in developing countries.

Growth, Inequality, and Well-Being in Transition Countries. 2002-2004. This empirical research project, jointly with the ifo Institute for Economic Research, examines determinants of growth, inequality, and well-being in transition countries.

Co-Speaker, Interdisciplinary Ph.D. Program on Post-Colonial Studies. 2001-2003. This interdisciplinary Ph.D. program was established in 2001 after a successful funding application from the German Science Foundation. It included funding for 12 Ph.D.s and 2 post-docs from sociology, anthropology, economics, as well as literary and cultural studies. The two speakers are responsible for the securing funding, organizing the teaching and research program, and coordinating a group of 12 professors from the different faculties who were participating in the program and supervising the students.

German Postal Service Projection Model. 1999-2002. Several projects under this rubric were focused on assessing an existing projection model for postal service demand and then replace it with one generated from micro consumption surveys. Total funding of about €100,000.

Memberships and Referee Activities

Coordinating Lead Author, *Working Group 3, 5th Assessment Report, Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC).* 2010-2014.

Managing Editor, Review of Income and Wealth (August 2004-October 2012).

Editorial Board, Review of Income and Wealth, Economic Systems (2002-2006), Applied Economics Quarterly (2003-), Economics (2006-), American Journal of Agricultural Economics (2010-).

Advisory Board, Journal of Human Development.

Council, Society for the Study of Economic Inequality. 2005-2007.

Elected Member, European Development Network. Network of 45 development economists who coordinate research and policy activities in development issues. Elected in October 2002. Member of Executive since December 2010.

Elected Member, Academy of Sciences in Göttingen. Elected 2007.

Referee for Journal of Economic History, American Economic Review, International Economic Review, Review of Economics and Statistics, Journal of Macroeconomics, Economica, European Economic Review, Oxford Economic Papers, World Development, Journal of Development Economics, Journal of African Economies, Journal of Development Studies, Journal of Economic Inequality, European Review of Economic History, Journal of Comparative Economics, Population and Development Review, Cambridge Journal of Economics, World Bank Economic Review, Journal of Human Development, Economic Development and Cultural Change, European Journal of Clinical Nutrition, Economics and Human Biology.

Research Professor, ifo Institute for Economic Research. Duties include advising international section of institute on research and funding issues.

Member, Scientific Advisory Board of the German Ministry for International Cooperation and Development. This scientific advisory board advises the government on policy issues regarding international development. Membership is by appointment of the Minister (2004-2009).

Member, Scientific Advisory Council of German Institute of Global and Area Studies, Hamburg. Appointed 2005.

Member, Scientific Advisory Council, Climate Change and Justice, Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research and Institute for Social and Development Studies, Munich. Appointed 2007-2009.

Member, Scientific Advisory Council, DIAL (Developpement Institutions et Analyses de long terme), Paris. Appointed 2004.

Senior Research Fellow, Zentrum für Entwicklungsforschung, (Center for Development Research), Bonn. Advisor to the Poverty Group.

Research Fellow, IZA research centre in labor economics, CESifo research network.

Associate, MacArthur Network on Poverty and Inequality (coordinated by A. Sen and A. Deaton);

Associate, Common Security Forum (Co-ordinated by King's College, Cambridge).

Member, American Economic Association, European Society for Population Economics, Royal Economic Society, European Economic Association, Verein für Socialpolitik.

Social Service

Director, University-Lutheran Homeless Shelter, Cambridge, USA. 1989-91. Directed operation of 25-bed student-run homeless shelter. Common Work Award by the City of Boston 1990, Stride Rite Public Service Prize 1990, Commendation by Cambridge City Council 1989.

Co-Founder and Chair, Phillips Brooks House Housing Fund, Harvard University. 1991-93. Raised \$50,000+ to start revolving loan program enabling homeless people to move into housing.

Steering Committee, Phillips Brooks House Association, Harvard University. 1990-1991. Member of 13-person management team directing 1500+ volunteer organisation with a US-\$ 1m. budget.

Zivildienst (Mandatory Social Service), Trier, Germany. 1985-87. Cared for physically disabled persons in their own homes.

Publications

Refereed Papers and refereed Bookchapters

1. Determinants of stagnating carbon intensity in China. With Dabo Guan, Klaus Hubacek, Kuishuang Feng, Zhu Liu, Kebin He, Yong Geng, and Qiang Zhang. Nature Clime Change (2014) DOI: 10.1038/NCLIMATE2388.

- 2. Inequality in the United States and Germany: Facts, interpretations, and blind spots. Social Research 81 (3): 653-662 (2014).
- 3. Does aid promote donor exports? Commercial interests versus instrumental philanthropy. With Inma Martinez-Zarzoso and Feli Nowak-Lehmann. *Kyklos* (forthcoming).
- 4. Feasible mitigation action in developing countries. With Michael Jakob, Jan Steckel, Jann Lay, Nicole Grunewald, Inmaculada Martinez-Zarzoso, Sebastian Renner and Ottmar Edenhofer. *Nature Clime Change* DOI: 10.1038/NCLIMATE2370
- Association between economic growth and childhood nutrition: Authors' reply. Vollmer, Sebastian, Kenneth Harttgen, Malavika Subramanyam, Jocelyn Finlay, Stephan Klasen, SV Subramanian *Lancet Global Health* Vol 2 (September 2014). e501-502
- 6. Gesture Politics or Real Commitment? Gender Inequality and the Allocation of Aid. With Axel Dreher and Kai Gehring. *World Development* (2014).
- Comment on Lof, Mekasha, and Tarp. With Dierk Herzer, Felicitas Nowak-Lehmann, Axel Dreher, and Inmaculada Martinez-Zarzoso. World Development DOI: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.06.012 (2014)
- 8. Bayesian structured additive regression for multivariate responses. With Nadja Klein, Thomas Kneib, and Stefan Lang. *Applied Statistics (JRSS-C)* 64 (4), 1-23 (2015).
- 9. Migration pressure, tenure security and agricultural intensification: evidence from Indonesia. With Michael Grimm. *Land Economics* (forthcoming).
- Determinants of Empowerment in a Capability Based Poverty Approach: Evidence from The Gambia. With Karina Trommlerova and Ortrud Lessmann. World Development (2014).
- Vulnerability to Poverty in South-East Asia: Drivers, Measurement, Responses, and Policy Issues. With Hermann Waibel, *World Development* http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.01.007 (2014), pp. 1-3
- 12. A Feminization of Vulnerability? Female Headship, Poverty, and Vulnerability in Thailand and Vietnam, with Tobias Lechtenfeld and Felix Povel, *World Development* http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2013.11.003, pp. 1-18 (2014).
- Association between economic growth and early childhood undernutrition: evidence from 121 Demographic and Health Surveys from 36 low-income and middle-income countries. With Vollmer, Sebastian, Kenneth Harttgen, Malavika Subramanyam, Jocelyn Finlay, Stephan Klasen, SV Subramanian The Lancet Global Health 2(4) (2014).
- Economic Growth and child undernutrition in Sub-Saharan Africa. With Kenneth Harttgen and Sebastian Vollmer. Population and Development Review 39(3): 397-412 (2013).

- 15. Income, income inequality, and subjective well-being: an international and intertemporal perspective. With Carole Grün. *Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte/ Economic History Yearbook* 2013/1: 15-36 (2013).
- 16. Economic development, structural change, and women's labor force participation rate: A re-examination of the feminization U-hypothesis. With Isis Gaddis, *Journal of Population Economics* 27: 639-681 DOI 10.1007/s00148-013-0488-2 (2013).
- 17. Measuring levels and trends in absolute poverty in the world: open questions and possible alternatives. In Betti, G. and A. Lemmi (eds.) *Poverty and social exclusion: New Methods of Analysis.* London: Routledge, 194-208.
- Does foreign aid promote recipient exports to donor countries? With Feli Nowak-Lehmann, Inmaculada Martinez-Zarzoso, Dierk Herzer, and Adriana Cardozo. *Review of World Economics* 149:505-535 DOI 10.1007/s10290-013-01554-4 (2013)
- 19. Gender, growth and adaptation to climate change. In UNDP (ed.) *Powerful Synergies: Gender equality, economic development and environmental sustainability.* New York: UNDP (2012), 59-69.
- 20. The Emergence of Three Human Development Clubs. With Sebastian Vollmer, Hajo Holzmann, Florian Ketterer, and David Canning (2013) PLoS ONE 8(3): e57624. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.005762
- 21. The dynamics of inequality change in a highly dualistic economy. With Carlos Villalobos and Thomas Otter. In Cornia, G (ed.) Falling inequality in Latin America: Policy changes and lessons. Oxford University Press, 188-210.
- 22. Issues and challenged in measuring national, income, wealth, poverty, and inequality in Sub-Saharan Africa. With Derek Blades. *Review of Income and Wealth* 59:S1-S9 (2013).
- 23. An African growth miracle? Or what do asset indices tell us about trends in economic performance? With Kenneth Harttgen and Sebastian Vollmer. *Review of Income and Wealth* 59, S37-S61. DOI: 10.1111/roiw.12016 (2013)
- 24. Cash Crop Choice and Income Dynamics in Rural Areas: Evidence for Post-Crisis Indonesia, with Jan Priebe and Robert Rudolf, *Agricultural Economics* 44: 349–364 (2013).
- 25. Can the female sarpanch deliver? With Dhanmanjiri Sathe, Jan Priebe, and Mithila Biniwale, *Economic and Political Weekly* 48(11), 50-57 (2013)
- 26. Gender inequality in social institutions and gendered development outcomes. With Boris Branisa and Maria Ziegler, *World Development* 45: 252–268, 2013
- 27. Identifying synergies and complementarities between MDGs: Results from cluster analysis. With Maria-Carmela Lo Bue. *Social Indicators Research* 113:647–670 (2013).

- 28. Benefits trickling away: The health impact of extending water and sanitation access in urban Yemen. With Tobias Lechtenfeld, Kristina Meier, and Johannes Rieckmann. *Journal of Development Effectiveness* 4(4): 537-565 (2012).
- 29. Revisiting the Role of Education for Agricultural Productivity. With Malte Reimers. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 95, issue 1, pages 131-152 (2013)
- 30. The Institutional Basis of Gender Inequality: The Social Institutions and Gender Index (SIGI)" With Boris Branisa, Denis Drechsler, Johannes Jütting, and Maria Ziegler. *Feminist Economics* 20:2, 29-64 DOI:10.1080/13545701.2013.850523 (2013)
- 31. The Costs of Favoritism: Is Politically Driven Aid Less Effective? With Axel Dreher, Eric Werker, and James Vreeland. *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 62(1): 157-191 (2013)
- 32. Do fragile countries experience in MDG Progress? With Kenneth Harttgen. Journal of Development Studies 49(1): 134-159 (2013).
- 33. Direct Simultaneous Inference in Additive Models and its Application to Model Undernutrition. With Manuel Wiesenfarth, Tatyana Krivobokova, und Stefan Sperlich: *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 107:500, 1286-1296 (2012).
- 34. The history and impact of social security in South Africa: experiences and lessons (with Ingrid Woolard and Kenneth Harttgen), *Canadian Journal of Development Studies/Revue canadienne d'études du développement*, 32:4, 357-380 (2012)
- 35. "Distribution Dynamics of Regional GDP per Employee in Unified Germany", with Hajo Holzmann, Florian Ketterer and Sebastian Vollmer, *Empirical Economics*, DOI: 10.1007/s00181-011-0543-3 (online 2011) in journal 44 (2): 491-509 (2013)
- 36. A Household-based Human Development Index. With Ken Harttgen. World Development 40(5): 878-899 (2012), http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2011.09.011 (2011).
- 37. Does foreign aid really raise per-capita incomes? A time series perspective. With Axel Dreher, Felicitas Nowak-Lehmann, Dierk Herzer, and Inmaculada Martinez-Zarzoso. *Canadian Journal of Economics* 45(1): 288-313 (2012)
- 38. What do we really know? Metrics for food insecurity and malnutrition. With Matin Qaim and Hartwig de Haen. *Food Policy* 36(6):760-769, doi:10.1016/j.foodpol.2011.08.003 (2011)
- 39. A Human Development Index by Internal Migration Status. With Kenneth Harttgen. *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities* 12(3): 393-424 (2011).
- 40. Has transition improved well-being? With Carola Grün, *Economic Systems* doi:10.1016/j.ecosys.2011.09.002 (on-line early).

- On weighting the components of the Human Development Index. With Georges Nguefack and Walter Zucchini. Journal of Human Development and Capabilities 12(2) 183-202 (2011).
- 42. Reforming the Gender-Related Development Index (GDI) and the Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM): Implementing some Specific Proposals (with Dana Schüler), *Feminist Economics* 17(1):1-30 (2011).
- 43. The Millennium Development Goals: An Assessment. With Francois Bourguignon, Agnes Benassy-Quere, Stefan Dercon, Antonio Estache, Jan Willem Gunning, Ravi Kanbur, Simon Maxwell, Jean-Philippe Platteau, and Amedeo Spadaro. In Kanbur, R, M. Spence (eds.) Equity and Growth in a Globalizing World. Washington DC: The World Bank (2010).
- 44. Pro-Poor Progress in Education in Developing Countries? With Ken Harttgen and Mark Misselhorn. *Review of Economics and Institutions* 1(1), art.6, 1-48 (2010).
- 45. "Gender and Development". With E. King and M. Porter. In B. Lomborg (ed.) Global Crises, global solutions, 2nd edition, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 585-637 (2009).
- 46. Inequality in emerging countries. Intereconomics 66(6): 360-363 (2009).
- 47. Demography, development, and deforestation at the rainforest margin in Indonesia (with Heiko Faust, Michael Grimm, and Stefan Schwarze, in : Teja Tscharntke, Christoph Leuschner, Edzo Veldkamp, Heiko Faust, Edi Guhardja, Arifuddin Bidin (editors), *Tropical rainforests and agroforests under global change*, Springer Berlin 2009 (forthcoming)
- 48. Determinants of Rural Income Generation at the Rainforest Margin (with Nuryartono, N., Priebe, J., Rudolf, R., Sugema, I., Weisbrod, J.) In: Tscharntke et al. (eds.): *Tropical Rainforests and Agroforests under Global Change*. Springer Verlag 213-236 (2009)
- 49. The impact of gender inequality in education and employment on economic growth: new evidence for a panel of countries. With Francesca Lamanna. *Feminist Economics* 15(3): 91-132 (2009). Reprinted in Berik, G. J. van der Meulen-Rodgers, and S. Seguino (eds.) Inequality, development, and growth. New York: Routledge (2010), 91-132.
- 50. "Surviving unemployment without state support: Unemployment and household formation in South Africa. With Ingrid Woolard. *Journal of African Economies* 18(1):1-51 (2009).
- 51. Grimm, M. K. Harttgen, S. Klasen, M. Misselhorn, T. Munzi and T. Smeeding. Inequality in Human Development: An empirical assessment of 32 countries. Social Indicators Research 97(2): 191-211 (2010) (early view DOI 10.1007/s11205-009-9497-7, 2009)
- 52. "Intrahousehold health care financing strategy and the gender gap: Empirical evidence from India. With Abay Asfaw and Francesca Lamanna. *Health Economics* 19: 265-279

(2010, early view, DOI 10.1002/hec.1468, 2009)

- 53. "The efficiency of equity". Review of Political Economy 20: 257-274. (2008).
- 54. "Trade and aid: A donor's perspective." With Felicitas Nowak-Lehmann, Dierk Herzer, and Inmaculada Martinez-Zarzoso. *Journal of Development Studies* **45**(7): **1184-1202** (2009).
- 55. "Measuring chronic non-income poverty". With Isabel Günther. In Addison, T., D. Hulme, and R. Kanbur (eds.) Poverty Dynamics: Interdisciplinary Perspectives. Oxford: Oxford University Press 77-101 (2008).
- 56. "Using graphical chain models to analyze differences in structural correlates of undernturtion in Benin and Bangladesh." With Ronja Foraita and Iris Pigeot. *Economics and Human Biology* 6: 398-419 (2008).
- 57. "Missing Women: Some recent controversies on levels and trends in gender bias in mortality." In Basu, K. and R. Kanbur (eds.) *Arguments for a better world: Essays in honour of Amartya Sen.* Oxford: Oxford University Press 280-299.
- "Does German development aid promote German exports?" Mit Inmaculada Martinez-Zarzoso, Felicitas Nowak-Lehman, und Mario Larch. *German Economic Review* 10(3): 317-338 (2009).
- 59. "A Human Development Index by Income Groups". With Michael Grimm, Kenneth Harttgen, und Mark Misselhorn. *World Development* 12: 2527-2546 (2008).
- 60. "In search of FDI-led growth in developing countries". With Dierk Herzer and Felicitas Nowak-Lehmann. *Economic Modelling* doi: 10.10016/jeconmod.2007.11.005 (2008).
- 61. "Measuring Pro-Poor Progress towards the Millennium Development Goals". With Melanie Grosse and Kenneth Harttgen in: McGillivray, M. *Achieving the Millennium Development Goals* London: Palgrave-Macmillan, 123-149 (2008).
- 62. "Growth, inequality, and welfare: Comparisons across space and time." With Carola Grün. *Oxford Economic Papers* 60: 212-236 (2008), published online on November 21, 2007, doi:10.1093/oep/gpm042.
- 63. "Geo-additive models of Childhood Undernutrition in three Sub-Saharan African Countries." With N.B. Kandala, L. Fahrmeir, and J. Priebe. *Population, Space, and Place* 15, (5): 461-473 (DOI: 10.1002/psp.524, 2009).
- 64. "Economic Growth and Poverty Reduction: Measurement Issues in Income and Non-Income Dimensions." *World Development* 36(3): 420-45 (2008).
- 65. "Measuring Pro-Poor Growth using Non-Income Indicators." With Melanie Grosse and Ken Harttgen. *World Development* 36(6): 1021-1047 (2008).

- 66. "Poverty, undernutrition, and child mortality: Some inter-regional puzzles and their implications for research and policy." *Journal of Economic Inequality* 6(1):89-115 (2008).
- 67. "Gender and Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa: Evidence and Issues. With Mark Blackden, Sudarshan Canagarajah, and David Lawson. In Mavrotas, G. und A. Shorrocks (Eds.) *Advancing Development*. London: Palgrave (2007), 349-370.
- 68. "Gender-related indicators of well-being." In McGillivray, M. (Ed.) Human Well-Being: Concept and Measurement. London: Palgrave (2007), 167-192.
- 69. "Findings and Challenges in the Measurement and Analysis of Pro-Poor Growth." With Michael Grimm. In Grimm, M., S. Klasen, und A. McKay (Eds.) *Determinants of Pro-Poor Growth*. London: Palgrave (2007), 1-19.
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