

Tim Callan: *Curriculum Vitae*

Date of birth: 23 June 1958

Qualifications: B.A. in Economics, Trinity College Dublin, 1979
M.Phil. in Economics, University of Oxford, 1983
D.Phil. in Economics, University of Oxford, 1989

Current position: Research Professor
Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI)
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Publications

Journal articles and contributions to edited volumes

"Distributional Impact of Tax, Welfare and Public Service Pay Policies: Budget 2015 and Budgets 2009-2015", *Quarterly Economic Commentary*, Winter 2014.

"Crisis, Response and Distributional Impact: the Case of Ireland", *IZA Journal of European Labour Studies*, Vol. 3, No. 9, 2014.

"The Great Recession, Austerity and Inequality: Evidence from Ireland", *Intereconomics*, Vol. 48, No. 6, Nov/Dec. 2013

"Welfare Targeting and Work Incentives", *Budget Perspectives 2015/3*

"Identifying Policy Impacts in the Crisis: Microsimulation Evidence on Tax and Welfare", *Journal of the Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland*, Vol. LXII, 2012-13.

"Inequality and the Crisis: The Distributional Impact of Tax Increases and Welfare and Public Sector Pay Cuts", *The Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 41, No. 4, Winter, 2010 [with B. Nolan, C. Keane and J.R. Walsh]

"What Role for Property Taxes in Ireland?" *The Economic and Social Review*, Vol 41 No 1, Spring 2010, pp.87-107 [with C. Keane and J.R. Walsh]

"Distributional Impact of Budgetary Policy" *Quarterly Economic Commentary*, Winter 2009 [with C. Keane and J.R. Walsh]

"Tax Reform: Selected Issues" in T. Callan (ed.) et al, *Budget Perspectives 2010*, Dublin: ESRI, 2009 [with C. Keane and J.R. Walsh]

"Tax Structure and Female Labour Supply: Evidence from Ireland" *LABOUR: Review of Labour Economics and Industrial Relations*, Vol 23 No 1, March 2009, pp.1-35 [with A. van Soest and J.R. Walsh]

"Non-Cash Benefits and the Distribution of Economic Welfare" *The Economic and Social Review*, Vol 40 No 1, Spring 2009, pp.49-71 [with C. Keane]

"The Distributional Implications of a Carbon Tax in Ireland" *Energy Policy*, Vol 37 No 2, February 2009, pp. 407-412, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2008.08.034>, [with S. Lyons, S. Scott, R. Tol, S. Verde]

"Short-run Distributional Effects of Public Education Transfers to Tertiary Education Students in Seven European Countries" *Education Economics*, Vol 16 No 3, September 2008, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09645290802338144> [with T. Smeeding and P. Tsakloglou]

"Analysing the Effects of Tax-benefit Reforms on Income Distribution: A Decomposition Approach " *Journal of Economic Inequality*, 2008, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10888-008-9101-4>, Published Online 23 September 2008 [with O. Bargain]

"Assessing the Impact of Tax/Transfer Policy Changes on Poverty: Methodological Issues and Some European Evidence" *Research in Labor Economics*, Vol 25 [with K. Coleman and J.R. Walsh]

"Child Poverty and Child Income Supports: Ireland in Comparative Perspective" in T. Callan (ed.), *Budget Perspectives 2007*, Dublin: ESRI [with B. Nolan and J.R. Walsh]

"Individualisation: Fables and Facts" in B. Reynolds & S. Healy (eds.), *A Fairer Tax System for a Fairer Ireland*, 2004, Dublin: CORI.

"Relative Income Poverty: Learning from the Best-Performing Countries" in T. Callan, A. Doris & D. McCoy (eds.), *Budget Perspectives 2005*, Dublin: ESRI. [with B. Nolan]

"The Effects of Taxation on Married Women's Labour Supply Across Four Countries" *Oxford Economic Papers*, Vol 55 No 3, 2003 [with N. Smith, S. Dex, J.D. Vlasblom]

"Unemployment, Welfare Benefits and the Financial Incentive to Work", *Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 32, No. 2, 103-129, 2001, [with R. Layte].

"Taxation and Social Welfare" in B. Nolan, P.J. O'Connell and C. T. Whelan (eds.), *Boom to Bust? The Irish Experience of Growth and Inequality*, 2000, Dublin: IPA.

"Taxes, Transfers and Labour Market Responses in Ireland: Where Do We Go From Here?", 2000, Dublin: ESRI [with A. Doris and B. Nolan].

"Rising Wage Inequality, Returns to Education and Labour Market Institutions: Evidence from Ireland", *British Journal of Industrial Relations*, Vol. 37, No. 77-100, 1999, [with A. Barrett and B. Nolan].

"Returns to Education in the Irish Youth Labour Market", *Journal of Population Economics*, Vol. 12, No. 313-326, 1999, [with A. Barrett and B. Nolan].

"The Economic Return to Schooling in Ireland", *Labour Economics*, Vol. 6, No. 543-550, 1999, [with C. Harmon].

"Income Inequality in Ireland in the 1980s and 1990s", in F. Barry(ed.) *Understanding Ireland's economic growth*. London: Macmillan Press, pp. 167-192, 1999. [with B. Nolan].

"Income Tax and Social Welfare Policies", 1999, in T. Callan (ed.) *Budget Perspectives 2000* Dublin: ESRI [with B. Nolan, J. R. Walsh and R. Nestor].

"Income Tax and Social Welfare Policies", 1998, in T. Callan (ed.) *Budget Perspectives 1999* Dublin: ESRI, 1998 [with B. Nolan, J. R. Walsh and R. Nestor].

"The Impact of Comparable Policies in European Countries: Microsimulation Approaches", *European Economic Review*, Vol. 41, No. 627-633, 1997 [with H. Sutherland].

- "Income Inequality and Poverty in Ireland in the 1970s and 1980s", in P. Gottschalk, B. Gustafsson and E. Palmer (eds.) *Changing Patterns in the Distribution of Economic Welfare*, Cambridge: CUP, 1997 [with B. Nolan].
- "Microsimulation Analysis of Replacement Rates in Ireland, in T. Callan (ed.) *Income Supports and Work Incentives in Ireland and the UK*, Dublin: ESRI, 1997. [with B. Nolan].
- "Income Supports in Ireland and the UK", in in T. Callan (ed.) *Income Supports and Work Incentives in Ireland and the UK*, Dublin: ESRI, 1997. [with H. Sutherland].
- "What Has Happened to Replacement Rates?", *Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 27, No. 5, 439-456, 1996 [with B. Nolan and C. O'Donoghue].
- "Cross-national Comparisons of the Labour Force Participation of Women Married to Unemployed Men", *Oxford Economic Papers*, Vol. 47, No. 611-635, 1995, [with S. Dex, S. Gustafsson, N. Smith].
- "Evaluating Basic Income Options", 1994, in B. Reynolds and S. Healy (eds.) *Towards an Adequate Income for All*, Dublin:Conference of Religious in Ireland [with C. O'Donoghue and C.J. O'Neill].
- "Resources, Deprivation and the Measurement of Poverty", *Journal of Social Policy*, Vol. 22, No. 2, 141-172, 1993, [with B. Nolan and C.T. Whelan].
- "Unions and the Wage Distribution in Ireland", *Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 24, No. 4, 1993, [with B. Reilly].
- "Female Labour Supply in Farm Households: Farm and Off-Farm Participation", *Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 24, No. 313-334, 1993, [with A. van Soest].
- "Unions and the Wage Distribution in Ireland", *The Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 24, No. 4, 297-312, 1993, [with B. Reilly].
- "A Comparison of Poverty in Seven European Countries and Regions Using Subjective and Relative Measures", *Journal of Population Economics*, Vol. 6, No.3, 1993 [with Van den Bosch, Estivill, Muffels, Jeandidier and Yfantopoulos].
- "Returns to Educational Investment in Ireland: New Evidence for Ireland" in J. FitzGerald and O Keegan (eds.) *The Community Support Framework 1989-93: Evaluation and Recommendations for the 1994-97 Framework*, Dublin: Stationery Office, 1993.
- "Taxing Imputed Income from Owner Occupation: Distributional Implications of Alternative Packages", *Fiscal Studies*, Vol. 13 Issue 4, 1992
- "Income Distribution and Redistribution: Ireland in Comparative Perspective", 1992, in J. Goldthorpe and C.T. Whelan (eds.) *The Development of Industrial Society in Ireland*, Oxford:Oxford University Press [with B. Nolan].
- "Distributional Aspects of Ireland's Fiscal Adjustment", *Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 23, No. 319-342, 1992, [with B. Nolan].
- "Concepts of Poverty and the Poverty Line", *Journal of Economic Surveys*, Vol. 5, No. 243-261, 1991, [with B. Nolan].
- "Male-Female Wage Differentials in Ireland", *Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 23, No. 55-72, 1991.
- "Measuring Poverty in Ireland: Reply", *Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 21, No. 231-234, 1990 [with B. Nolan et-al].

"Cross-National Poverty Comparisons Using Relative Poverty Lines: An Application and Some Lessons", *Research on Economic Inequality*, Vol. 3, No. 277, 309-1990, [with B. Nolan].

"Price Determination in Ireland: Effects of Changes in Exchange Rates and Exchange Rate Regimes", *Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 20, No. 165-188, 1989, [with J. Fitz Gerald].

"Evaluating Social Welfare Expenditures: How Well Does the System perform in Reducing Poverty?", *Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 20, No. 4, 1989, [with B. Nolan].

"Measuring Trends in Poverty Over Time: Some Robust Results for Ireland 1980-87", *Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 20, No. 4, 309-328, 1989 [with B. Nolan].

Books and monographs

Gender Impact of Tax and Benefit Changes: A Microsimulation Approach Dublin: ESRI and Equality Authority, 2014. [with C. Keane and J.R. Walsh]

"Country Case Study – Ireland", in S. Jenkins et al. (eds.) *The Great Recession and the Distribution of Household Income*, Oxford: OUP.

Analysing Pensions: Modelling and Policy Issues, Dublin: ESRI [co-editor and author]

"Pension Priorities: Getting the Balance Right?" in T. Callan (ed.), *Budget Perspectives 2008* Dublin: ESRI, 2007 [with B. Nolan and J.R. Walsh]

Pension Policy: New Evidence on Key Issues Dublin: ESRI Research Series 14, 2009 [with C. Keane and J.R. Walsh]

A Woman's Place: Female Participation in the Irish Labour Market Dublin: Equality Authority, 2009 [with Russell, H., F. McGinnity, T. Callan and C. Keane]

Budget Perspectives 2010 Dublin: ESRI Research Series 12, 2009 [editor]

The Gender Wage Gap in Ireland: Evidence from the National Employment Survey 2003 Dublin: Equality Authority, 2009 [with McGuinness, S., E. Kelly, T. Callan and P.J. O'Connell]

Budget Perspectives 2009 Dublin: ESRI Research Series 4, 2008 [editor]

Tackling Low Income and Deprivation: Developing Effective Policies Dublin: ESRI Research Series 1, 2008 [with B. Nolan, J.R. Walsh, C.T. Whelan and B. Maitre]

A Social Portrait of People of Working Age, Dublin: Stationery Office, 2008 [with T. Fahey, K. Coleman, B. Maitre, B. Nolan, H. Russell, C.T. Whelan]

Budget Perspectives 2008 Dublin: ESRI, 2007

Work Incentives, Poverty and Welfare in Ireland Dublin: ESRI Policy Research Series 60, 2007 [with J.R. Walsh and K. Coleman]

Budget Perspectives, 1998 and 2001-2006, Dublin: ESRI [editor and contributor].

Why is Relative Income Poverty so High in Ireland? Dublin: ESRI [with M. Keeney, B. Nolan and B. Maitre]

Taxes, Benefits and Labour Market Responses: New Evidence for Ireland, Dublin: ESRI [with R. Layte, A. van Soest and J.R. Walsh]

- Reforming Tax and Welfare*, 2001, Dublin: ESRI [with M. Keeney, B. Nolan, and J.R. Walsh].
- How Unequal? Men and Women in the Irish Labour Market*, 2000, Dublin:Oak Tree Press [with A. Barrett, A. Doris, D. O'Neill, H. Russell, O. Sweetman and J. McBride].
- Taxes, Transfers and Labour Market Responses: What can Microsimulation Tell Us?*, Dublin: ESRI, 2000. [editor and contributor].
- Supplementing Family Income*, 2000, Dublin: ESRI [with C.J. O'Neill, and C. O'Donoghue].
- Monitoring Poverty Trends*, 1999, Dublin:Stationery Office [with R. Layte, B. Nolan, D. Watson, C.T. Whelan, J. Williams and B. Maître].
- Tax and Welfare Changes, Poverty and Work Incentives in Ireland 1987-1994*, 1999, Dublin: ESRI [with B. Nolan].
- Income Supports in Ireland and the UK*, 1997, Dublin: ESRI [editor and contributor]
- Poverty in the 1990s: Evidence from the 1994 Living in Ireland Survey*, 1996, Dublin:Oak Tree Press [with B. Nolan, B.J. Whelan, C.T. Whelan, and J. Williams].
- A Review of the Commission on Social Welfare's Minimum Adequate Income*, 1996, Dublin: ESRI [with B. Nolan, and C.T. Whelan].
- Male-Female Wage Differentials: Analysis and Policy Issues* , 1994, Dublin: ESRI [with A. Wren].
- Analysis of Basic Income Schemes for Ireland*, 1994, Dublin: ESRI [with C. O'Donoghue, and C.J. O'Neill].
- Poverty and Policy in Ireland*, Dublin: Gill and Macmillan, 1994, [co-editor with B. Nolan].
- Poverty and Time: Perspective on the Dynamics of Poverty*, 1994, Dublin: ESRI [with B. Nolan, C.T. Whelan, and J. Williams].
- Women's Participation in the Irish Labour Market*, 1992, Dublin: National Economic and Social Council [with B. Farrell].
- Property Tax: Principles and Policy Options*, 1991, Dublin: ESRI.
- Income Tax and Welfare Reforms: Microsimulation Modelling and Analysis*, 1991, Dublin: ESRI.
- Poverty, Income and Welfare in Ireland*, 1989, Dublin: ESRI [with B. Nolan, B.J. Whelan, D. F. Hannan and S. Creighton].

Academic and policy-related activities

International

Active participant in a number of European wide networks including

- AIMAP –Accurate Income Measurement for the Assessment of Policy (2006-)

- EUROMOD - on the design and construction of a Europe-wide tax-benefit model (1996-)
- European Observatory on the Social Situation – Social Inclusion and Income Distribution (2005-)
- Comparative Social Policy and Taxation Modelling (1994-1996)
- Microeconometric Analysis of European Labour Markets (1991-1994)
- European Research on Poverty and Social Security (EUROPASS) (1986-1990)

Participant and presenter at Peer Reviews on Social Impact Assessment, DG Employment and Social Affairs, Brussels 2012 and Vienna 2014

Research Fellow of the Institute for the Study of Labour (IZA), Bonn, Germany

Member, Research Policy Board of Luxembourg Income Study, 1987-1995

Grant application referee for the Austrian Science Fund.

National

Member, Steering Group ESRI-Department of Health Research Programme

Member, Irish government *Commission on the Family*, 1995-1998

Member, Irish government *Expert Working Group on the Integration of the Income Tax and Social Welfare Systems* 1993-96

Convenor, Microsimulation Forum, 1996-2001, a forum for discussion of policy issues with inputs from microsimulation analyses, with participation from the Departments of Finance, Social and Family Affairs, Enterprise and Employment, Revenue Commissioners, National Economic and Social Council and National Economic and Social Forum.

Member, Joint Advisory Board of Irish Household Panel Study, 1992-2002

Member, Research Sub-committee, Combat Poverty Agency 1993-96

Member, Earnings Statistics Liaison Group of Central Statistics Office, 1992

Member, Irish Economics Association, 1986-

External examiner for M.Litt., Trinity College Dublin (2007).