# JOSHUA J. LEWER

Department of Economics Bradley University 1501 West Bradley Avenue Peoria, IL 61625 Phone: (309) 677-2301 Fax: (309) 677-4174 jlewer@bradley.edu http://www.bradley.edu/fcba/faculty/jlewer.html

# **CURRENT POSITIONS**

Robert A. McCord Professor of Executive Management Development, 2012 - present Associate Professor of Economics, Bradley University, 2011–present Research Fellow, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), Bonn, Germany, 2009–present

# **OTHER POSITIONS HELD**

Assistant Professor of Economics, Bradley University, 2007–2011
Gene Edwards Professor of Banking, West Texas A&M University, 2006–2007
Associate Professor of Economics, West Texas A&M University, 2006–2007
Associate Director of the MSFE Program, West Texas A&M University, 2004–2007
Assistant Professor of Economics, West Texas A&M University, 2000–2006
Graduate Teaching Assistant, Department of Economics, University of Nebraska, 1997–2000
Graduate Research Assistant, Department of Economics, University of Nebraska, 1995–1997
Registered Representative, Prudential Investments, Omaha, NE, 1994–1995

#### **EDUCATION**

- Ph.D. Economics, August 2000, University of Nebraska Dissertation: Dynamic Gains from Trade: Does it Matter What is Imported? Advisor: Hendrik Van den Berg
- M.A. Economics, May 1999, University of Nebraska
- B.A. Economics and Business Administration, May 1995, Augustana College (SD)
   Post-Doctoral Seminar, July 2001, The Art and Craft of Discussion Leadership, Harvard University

# REFEREED JOURNAL ARTICLES

- 38. Pacheco, Gail, Joshua J. Lewer and Stephanié Rossouw (forthcoming) "Do Non-Economic Quality of Life Factors Drive Immigration?" *Social Indicators Research*.
- 37. Hillenbrand, Evan, Joshua J. Lewer and Janice Zigardo (2010) "Backtracking from Globalization" *Global Economy Journal*, Vol. 10(4), Article 6 (<a href="http://www.bepress.com/gej/vol10/iss4/6">http://www.bepress.com/gej/vol10/iss4/6</a>).

- 36. Gretz, Richard T., Joshua J. Lewer and Robert C. Scott (2010) "R&D, Risk, and the Role of Targeted Government R&D Programs," *The Journal of Economics*, Vol. 36(1), pp. 79-104.
- 35. Gerlich, R. Nicholas, Joshua J. Lewer and Doyle Lucas (2010) "Illegal Media File Sharing: The Impact of Cultural and Demographic Factors," *The Journal of Internet Commerce*, Vol. 9(2), pp. 104-126.
- 34. Hangartner, Michael K. and Joshua J. Lewer (2010) "Sustainable Development: Model and Test," *Southwestern Economic Review*, Vol. 37(1), pp. 1-15.
- 33. Lewer, Joshua J. (2009) "Oil Exports and Economic Growth: A Comparative Study," *The Journal of Economics*, Vol. 35(2), pp. 41-59.
- 32. Lewer, Joshua J. and Hendrik Van den Berg (2009) "Does Immigration Stimulate International Trade? Measuring the Potential Channels of Influence," *The International Trade Journal*, Vol. 23(2), pp. 187-230.
- 31. Lewer, Joshua J., R. Nicholas Gerlich and Richard T. Gretz (2009) "Maximizing and Satisficing Consumer Behavior: Model and Test," *Southwestern Economic Review*, Vol. 36(1), pp. 127-139.
- 30. Bodvarsson, Örn B., Van den Berg, Hendrik and Joshua J. Lewer (2008) "Measuring Immigration's Effect on Labor Demand: A Reexamination of the Mariel Boatlift," *Labour Economics*, Vol. 15(4), pp. 560-574.
- 29. Lewer, Joshua J. and Hendrik Van den Berg (2008) "A Gravity Model of Immigration," *Economics Letters*, Vol. 99(1), pp. 164-167.
- 28. Lewer, Joshua J., R. Nicholas Gerlich and Doyle Lucas (2008) "The Impact of Christian Education and Curriculum on Illegal Media File Sharing Attitudes and Behavior," *Christian Business Academy Review*, Vol. 3(1), pp. 70-79.
- 27. Lewer, Joshua J., R. Nicholas Gerlich and Nancy Turner (2008) "The Ethics and Economics of File Sharing," *Southwestern Economic Review*, Vol. 35(1), pp. 67-78.
- 26. Lewer, Joshua J. and R. Nicholas Gerlich (2007) "Determinants of Illegal File Sharing: Model and Test," *Journal of Academy of Business and Economics*, Vol. 7(3), pp. 137-149.
- 25. Lewer, Joshua J. and Hendrik Van den Berg (2007) "Estimating the Institutional and Network Effects of Religious Cultures on International Trade," *Kyklos*, Vol. 60(2), pp. 255-277.
- 24. Lewer, Joshua J. and Hendrik Van den Berg (2007) "Religion and International Trade: Does the Sharing of Religious Beliefs Create Trade-Enhancing Networks?" *The American Journal of Economics and Sociology*, Vol. 66(4), pp. 765-794.
- 23. Lewer, Joshua J. and Mariana Sáenz (2007) "Growth Determinants for Colombia: Panel Data Evidence, 1964-2002," *Journal of Economics and Economic Education Research*, Vol. 8(1), pp. 105-112.
- 22. Lewer, Joshua J., R. Nicholas Gerlich and Terry Pearson (2006) "Market Segmentation for Online Courses in the College of Business," *Academy of Marketing Studies Journal*, Vol. 10(2), pp. 95-106
- 21. Lewer, Joshua J. (2006) "The Impact of Immigration on Bi-Lateral Trade: OECD Results from 1991-2000," *Southwestern Economic Review*, Vol. 33(1), pp. 9-22.
- 20. Lewer, Joshua J. and Mariana Sáenz (2005) "Derechos de Propiedad en Crecimiento Económico," *Comercio Exterior*, Vol. 55(11), pp. 948-953.

- 19. Lewer, Joshua J. (2005) "The Impact of Dominant Religion on International Trade," *Journal of Economics and Economic Education Research*, Vol. 6(1), pp. 75-85.
- 18. Lewer, Joshua J. and Mariana Sáenz (2005) "Property Rights and Economic Growth: Panel Data Evidence," *Southwestern Economic Review*, Vol. 32(1), pp. 157-165.
- 17. Lewer, Joshua J. (2005) "Productivity Analysis in Latin America: Explaining the Lost Decade of the 1970's," *Southwestern Economic Review*, Vol. 32(1), pp. 75-83.
- 16. Lewer, Joshua J. (2005) "Entrepreneurial Activity and Technological Progress: A Mathematical Model," *Academy of Entrepreneurship Journal*, Vol. 10(2), pp. 27-34.
- 15. R. Nicholas Gerlich, Terry Peason and Joshua J. Lewer (2005) "Predicting Student Demand for Online Courses in the College of Business," *Journal of Internet Commerce*, Vol. 4(4), pp. 59-66.
- 14. Lewer, Joshua J. and Mariana Sáenz (2004) "Efectos de la Liberalización Financiera Sobre el Comercio Exterior: Modelo Gravitacional de Latinoamérica, 1995-99," *Estudios Económicos de Desarrollo Internacional*, Vol. 4(2), pp. 27-44.
- 13. Lewer, Joshua J. (2004) "Natural Gas Prices and U.S. Economic Growth: Time-Series Evidence," *Oil, Gas and Energy Quarterly*, Vol. 52(3), pp. 499-506.
- 12. Lewer, Joshua J. and Neil Terry (2003) "Capital Account and Foreign Direct Investment Policies in the Late Nineties: What Effect on Trade?" *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, Vol. 20(3), pp. 256-271.
- 11. Lewer, Joshua J. and Hendrik Van den Berg (2003) "How Large is International Trade's Effect on Economic Growth?" *Journal of Economic Surveys*, Vol. 17(3), pp. 363-396.
- 10. Terry, Neil and Joshua J. Lewer (2003) "Campus, Online, or Hybrid: An Assessment of Instruction Modes for Economics," *Journal of Economics and Economic Education Research*, Vol. 4(1), pp. 23-34.
- 9. Lewer, Joshua J. (2003) "The Cycle of Poverty: New Insights to an Old Problem," *Southwestern Economic Review*, Vol. 30(1), pp. 51-58.
- 8. Lewer, Joshua J. and Neil Terry (2003) "The Trade-Creating Effects of Capital Mobility: Recent Evidence from Latin America," *Southwestern Economic Review*, Vol. 30(1), pp. 79-89.
- 7. Lewer, Joshua J. and Neil Terry (2003) "The Trade Effects of Financial Flow Liberalization: A Focus on Africa," *Journal of International Business Research*, Vol. 2(1), pp. 1-12.
- 6. Lewer, Joshua J. and Hendrik Van den Berg (2003) "Does Trade Composition Matter for Medium-Run Growth? Time-Series Evidence for 28 Countries," *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*, Vol. 12(1), pp. 39-96.
- 5. Lewer, Joshua J. and Neil Terry (2003) "The Trade-Creating Effects of Capital Flow Liberalization," *International Advances in Economic Research*, Vol. 9(1), pp. 85.
- 4. Lewer, Joshua J. (2002) "International Trade Composition and Medium-Run Growth: Evidence of a Causal Relationship," *The International Trade Journal*, Vol. 16(3), pp. 295-317.
- 3. Lewer, Joshua J. (2002) "Reform and the U.S. Sugar Program: A Case Study of Nebraska," *Southwestern Journal of Economics*, Vol. 5(1), pp. 1-15.
- 2. Van den Berg, Hendrik and Joshua J. Lewer (2001) "Do Capital-Importing Countries Really Grow Faster?" *Global Economy Quarterly*, Vol. 2(1), pp. 19-38.
- 1. Lewer, Joshua J. (2001) "Oil Prices and U.S. Economic Growth: Empirical Evidence of Causality," *Oil, Gas, and Energy Quarterly*, Vol. 50(1), pp. 147-154.

# **BOOKS**

- 4. Lewer, Joshua J. (2012) *Principles of Macroeconomics*, San Diego, CA: Cognella Academic Press. (ISBN 978-1-60927-091-9).
- 3. Scott, Robert C. and Joshua J. Lewer (2011) *Economic Environment of Business*, Second edition. Peoria, IL: FCBA Executive Development Center. Book written for Caterpillar, Inc.'s Powering Up program.
- 2. Van den Berg, Hendrik and Joshua J. Lewer (2007) *International Trade and Economic Growth*, Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe. (ISBN 978-0-7656-1802-3).
- 1. Van den Berg and Joshua J. Lewer (2007) *Instructor's Manual to International Trade and Economic Growth*, Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe. (ISBN 978-0-7656-1802-3X).

# CHAPTERS IN BOOKS

- 3. Lewer, Joshua J. (2008) "Macroeconomic Analysis," in Robert C. Scott (Ed.), *Economic Environment of Business*, Peoria, IL: FCBA Executive Development Center, pp. 49-65.
- 2. Lewer, Joshua J. (2008) "Economic Growth and the Global Environment," in Robert C. Scott (Ed.), *Economic Environment of Business*, Peoria, IL: FCBA Executive Development Center, pp. 66-80.
- 1. Lewer, Joshua J. and Hendrik Van den Berg (2004) "How Large is International Trade's Effect on Economic Growth?" (with Hendrik Van den Berg), in Les Oxley (Ed.), *Surveys in Economic Growth: Theory and Empirics*, Blackwell Publishers: New York, 2004, pp. 137-170.

# PUBLISHED WORKING PAPERS

- 5. Lewer, Joshua J., Gail Pacheco and Stephanié Rossouw (2009) "Do Non-Economic Quality of Life Factors Drive Immigration?" *IZA Discussion Paper No. 4385*, August 2009. Downloadable at (<a href="http://ftp.iza.org/dp4385.pdf">http://ftp.iza.org/dp4385.pdf</a>).
- 4. Lewer, Joshua J. and Hendrik Van den Berg (2008) "A Gravity Model of Immigration," Management Department Faculty Publications, University of Nebraska-Lincoln Working Paper 22, April, 2008.

  Downloadable at (http://digitalcommons.unl.edu/managementfacpub/22/).
- 3. Bodvarsson, Örn B., Hendrik Van den Berg and Joshua J. Lewer (2007) "Measuring Immigration's Effects on Labor Demand: A Reexamination of the Mariel Boatlift," *SSRN Working Paper 1001215*, July 2007.

  Downloadable at (http://ssrn.com/abstract=1001215).
- 2. Bodvarsson, Örn B., Hendrik Van den Berg and Joshua J. Lewer (2007) "Measuring Immigration's Effects on Labor Demand: A Reexamination of the Mariel Boatlift," *IZA Discussion Paper No. 2919*, July 2007.

  Downloadable at (<a href="http://ftp.iza.org/dp2919.pdf">http://ftp.iza.org/dp2919.pdf</a>).
- 1. Terry, Neil, Joshua J. Lewer and Anne Macy (2003) "The Efficacy of Alternative Instruction Modes in Economics," *Economic Research Network Educator*, February 10, 2003. Downloadable at (<a href="http://ssrn.com/abstract=392561">http://ssrn.com/abstract=392561</a>).

# REFEREED PROCEEDINGS AND ASSOCIATED PRESENTATIONS

- 27. Lewer, Joshua J. (2011) "Openness and Human Welfare: Some Empirical Evidence" Southwestern Society of Economists Conference Paper Abstracts 2011, pp. 15-16. Presentation: Southwestern Society of Economists, Houston, TX, March.
- 26. Lewer, Joshua J. (2010) "How Robust is the Openness-Growth Relationship?" *Southwestern Society of Economists Conference Paper Abstracts 2010*, pp. 24-25. Presentation: Southwestern Society of Economists, Dallas, TX, March.
- 25. Highfill, Jannett, Raymond Wojcikewych, and Joshua Lewer (2008) "What Students of the Global Economy Should Know About Chinese Capital Flows: More Questions than Answers," *International Trade and Finance Association Conference Papers*, (<a href="http://services.bepress.com/itfa/">http://services.bepress.com/itfa/</a>). Presentation: International Trade and Finance Association, Lisbon Portugal, May.
- 24. Lewer, Joshua J. and R. Nicholas Gerlich (2007) "While the Band Played On: Age and Gender as Predictors of Illegal File Sharing," *The Academy of Business Disciplines Proceedings* 2007, pp. 9. Presentation: Academy of Business Disciplines, Fort Meyers Beach, FL, November.
- 23. Lewer, Joshua J., R. Nicholas Gerlich and Doyle Lucas (2007) "Determinants of Illegal File Sharing: Model and Test," *IABE Proceedings CD*, pp. 1-15. Presentation: International Academy of Business and Economics, Las Vegas, NV, October.
- 22. Bodvarsson, Örn B., Hendrik Van den Berg and Joshua J. Lewer (2007) "Measuring Immigration's Effects on Labor Demand: A Reexamination of the Mariel Boatlift," *EALE Conference Abstracts*, pp. 133. Presentation: European Association of Labor Economists (EALE), Oslo, Norway, September.
- 21. Bodvarsson, Örn B., Hendrik Van den Berg and Joshua J. Lewer (2007) "Measuring Immigration's Effects on Labor Demand: A Reexamination of the Mariel Boatlift," *Online Conference Proceedings* (<a href="http://web.econ.uic.edu/espe2007/paper/A21.pdf">http://web.econ.uic.edu/espe2007/paper/A21.pdf</a>). Presentation: European Society of Population Economics (ESPE), Chicago, IL, June.
- 20. Lewer, Joshua J. (2007) "Petroleum Exports and Economic Growth: Time-Series Evidence for Three Middle Eastern Tigers," *Southwest Review of International Business Research*, Vol. 18(1). Presentation: Federation of Business Disciplines: Academy of International Business, San Diego, CA, March.
- 19. Nisolle, Joëlle and Joshua J. Lewer (2007) "Labor Strikes in France: Economic Fatalism or Cultural Atavism?" *Southwest Review of International Business Research*, Vol. 18(1). Presentation: Federation of Business Disciplines: Academy of International Business, San Diego, CA, March.
- 18. Lewer, Joshua J. and R. Nicholas Gerlich (2007) "An Examination of Student Attitudes Toward Illegal File Sharing," *Proceedings of the American Society of Business and Behavior Sciences*. Presentation: American Society of Business and Behavior Sciences, Las Vegas, NV, February.
- 17. Lewer, Joshua J., R. Nicholas Gerlich, and Terry Pearson (2006) "On the Segmentation of Online Courses in the College of Business," *Proceedings of the Academy of Marketing Studies*, Vol. 8(2), pp. 94-96. Presentation: Allied Academies International Internet Conference: Academy of Marketing Studies, July.
- 16. Bodvarsson, Örn B., Hendrik Van den Berg and Joshua Lewer (2006) "Are Estimates of Immigration's Effects on Native Workers Biased? A Reexamination of the Mariel Boatlift," *Proceedings from the Society of Labor Economists 11th Annual Meeting*, Vol.

- 11(1), pp. 1-40. (<a href="http://client.norc.org/jole/SOLEweb/2006BigProgram.html">http://client.norc.org/jole/SOLEweb/2006BigProgram.html</a>). Presentation: Society of Labor Economists (SOLE) 2006 Conference, Boston, MA, May.
- 15. Lewer, Joshua J. and Mariana Sáenz (2006) "Growth Determinants for Colombia: National and Regional Panel Data Evidence, 1964-2002," *Proceedings of the England/Clark Centennial Economics Conference*, Vol. 1(1), pp. 1. Presentation: England/Clark Centennial Economics Conference, Lincoln, NE, March. (http://cba.unl.edu/academics/economics/clarkconference/index.aspx).
- 14. Lewer, Joshua J. (2006) "How Does Immigration Affect Local Demand? Evidence from the Texas Panhandle," *Southwestern Review of International Business Research*, Vol. 17(1), pp. 181-184. Presentation: Federation of Business Disciplines: Academy of International Business, Oklahoma City, OK, March.
- 13. Lewer, Joshua J. and Mariana Sáenz (2005) "Property Rights in Colombia, 1964-2002: What Can History Tell US?" *Proceedings of the Academy for Economics and Economic Education*, Vol. 8(2), pp. 21-23. Presentation: Allied Academies International Conference: Academy for Economics and Economic Education, Las Vegas, NV, October.
- 12. Lewer, Joshua J. and Martha Ripoll-Lujan (2005) "Capital Account and Foreign Direct Investment Policies in Peru: What Effect on Trade?" *Southwest Review of International Business Research*, Vol. 16(1), pp. 1-5. Presentation: Federation of Business Disciplines: Academy of International Business, Dallas, TX, March.
- 11. Gerlich, R. Nicholas, Terry Pearson and Joshua J. Lewer (2004) "Undergraduate Online Course Strategy Development for the College of Business," 2004 International Business & Economic Research Conference Proceedings, CD pp. 1-15. Presentation: International Business & Economic Research Conference, Las Vegas, NV, October.
- 10. Lewer, Joshua J. (2004) "Entrepreneurship, Creative Destruction, and Technological Progress," *Proceedings of the Academy for Entrepreneurship*, Vol. 6(2), pp. 52-53. Presentation: Allied Academies International Internet Conference: Academy for Entrepreneurship, July.
- 9. Lewer, Joshua J. (2004) "Estimating Productivity in Latin America: 1970-1980," Proceedings of the Academy for Economics and Economic Education, Vol. 6(2), pp. 71-72. Presentation: Allied Academies International Internet Conference: Academy for Economics and Economic Education, July.
- 8. Lewer, Joshua J. (2004) "On the Effect of Dominant Religion on Trade," *Proceedings of the Academy for Economics and Economic Education*, Vol. 6(2), pp. 73-75. Presentation: Allied Academies International Internet Conference: Academy for Economics and Economic Education, July.
- 7. Lewer, Joshua J. and Neil Terry (2003) "Does Financial Freedom Harm or Promote Trade in the Americas?" *Free Trade in the Americas 2003 Conference Proceedings*, Vol. 8(1), pp. 184-204. Presentation: Free Trade in the America's 8th Annual Conference, Center for the Study of Western Hemispheric Trade, Laredo, TX, April.
- 6. Lewer, Joshua J. and Neil Terry (2003) "The Impact of Capital Flow Liberalization on Trade in the European Emerging Markets," *Southwest Review of International Business Research*, Vol. 14(1), pp. 55-60. Presentation: Federation of Business Disciplines: Academy of International Business, Houston, TX, March.
- 5. Lewer, Joshua J. and Neil Terry (2002) "Assessing the Hybrid Mode of Instruction," *Proceedings of the Academy for Economics and Economic Education*, Vol. 5(2), pp. 17-

- 19. Presentation: Allied Academies International Conference: Academy for Economics and Economic Education, Las Vegas, NV, October.
- 4. Lewer, Joshua J. and Neil Terry (2002) "The Determinants of Bilateral Trade in Africa," *Proceedings of the Academy for Studies in International Business*, Vol. 2(2), pp. 27. Presentation: Allied Academies International Conference: Academy for Studies in International Business, Las Vegas, NV, October.
- 3. Lewer, Joshua J. (2002) "How Important is International Trade Composition? Empirical Evidence from South Korea," *Southwestern Review of International Business Research*, Vol. 13(1), pp. 309. Presentation: Federation of Business Disciplines: Academy of International Business, St. Louis, MO, March.
- 2. Lewer, Joshua J. and Neil Terry (2002) "The Trade-Creating Effects of Capital Flow Liberalization in ASEAN Countries," *Proceedings of the Academy for Studies in International Business*, Vol. 2(1), pp. 45-49. Presentation: Allied Academies International Conference: Academy for Studies in International Business, Las Vegas, NV, October.
- 1. Lewer, Joshua J. (2001) "International Trade Composition and Medium-Run Growth: An Analysis using Granger Causality and Vector Autoregression Models," *Western Social Science Association Abstracts* 2001, Vol. 3(1), pp. 116. Presentation: Western Social Science Association: Economics, Reno, NV, April.

# PRESENTATIONS (OTHER THAN THOSE IN PROCEEDINGS ABOVE)

- 30. Lewer, Joshua J. (2011) "Debt Contagion and Austerity Economics" Missouri Valley Economics Association, Kansas City, MO, October.
- 29. Bonham, Steven and Joshua J. Lewer (2010) "U.S. Debt and the Impact of Austerity Programs" Missouri Valley Economics Association, St. Louis, MO, October.
- 28. Lewer, Joshua J. (2010) "Reexamining the Trade-Growth Relationship" Missouri Valley Economics Association, St. Louis, MO, October.
- 27. Lewer, Joshua J. (2010) "How Robust is the Openness-Growth Relationship? Some Empirical Evidence," International Trade and Finance Association International Conference, Las Vegas, NV, May.
- 26. Lewer, Joshua J., Gail Pacheco and Stephanié Rossouw (2009) "Do Non-Economic Quality of Life Factors Drive Immigration?" Missouri Valley Economics Association, Kansas City, MO, October.
- 25. Hangartner, Michael K. and Joshua J. Lewer (2009) "Sustainable Development: Model and Test," Southwestern Society of Economists, Oklahoma City, OK, February.
- 24. Gretz, Richard T., Joshua J. Lewer and Robert C. Scott (2008) "R&D, Risk and Subsidies," Missouri Valley Economics Association, St. Louis, MO, October.
- 23. Franquemont, Martha and Joshua J. Lewer (2008) "Microfinance: Changing the Face of Sustainable Development," Missouri Valley Economics Association, St. Louis, MO, October.
- 22. Hangartner, Michael K. and Joshua J. Lewer (2008) "Sustainable Development: Model and Test," Missouri Valley Economics Association, St. Louis, MO, October.
- 21. Gretz, Richard T., Joshua J. Lewer and Robert C. Scott (2008) "R&D, Risk and Subsidies," Western Economic International Association, Waikiki, HI, June.

- 20. Lewer, Joshua J., R. Nicholas Gerlich and Richard T. Gretz (2008) "Maximizing and Satisficing Behavior: Examining Online Consumption Patterns of Students," Southwestern Society of Economists, Houston, TX, March.
- 19. Lewer, Joshua J., R. Nicholas Gerlich and Doyle Lucas (2008) "The Effects of Religious Adherence and Intensity on Illegal Media File Sharing," Allied Social Science Association: Association of Christian Economists (ACE), New Orleans, LA, January.
- 18. Lewer, Joshua J. and Richard T. Gretz (2007) "Immigration Gravitas: Explaining European Immigration Patterns with the Gravity Model," Missouri Valley Economics Association, Kansas City, MO, October.
- 17. Lewer, Joshua J. (2007) "Signs of Wonder: Explaining the Middle Eastern Tigers Growth Experience," Missouri Valley Economics Association, Kansas City, MO, October.
- 16. Gretz, Richard T., Joshua J. Lewer and Robert C. Scott (2007) "R&D, Risk, and Subsidies," International Atlantic Economic Association, Savannah, GA, October.
- 15. Lewer, Joshua J. and R. Nicholas Gerlich (2007) "The Ethics and Economics of File Sharing," Southwestern Society of Economists, San Diego, CA, March.
- 14. Lewer, Joshua J. and Mariana Sáenz (2007) "Growth Determinants for Colombia: National and Regional Panel Data Evidence, 1964-2002," Allied Social Science Association: North American Economics and Finance Association (NAEFA), Chicago, IL, January.
- 13. Lewer, Joshua J. and Jeff Chiang (2006) "The Globalization Game: Examining the Three Areas of Globalization," Southwestern Society of Economists, Oklahoma City, OK, March.
- 12. Lewer, Joshua J. (2006) "The Impact of Immigration on Bilateral Trade: OECD Results form 1991-2000," Southwestern Society of Economists, Oklahoma City, OK, March.
- 11. Lewer, Joshua J. and Hendrik Van den Berg (2005) "The Relationship between Immigration and International Trade," Western Economic Association International, San Francisco, CA, July.
- 10. Lewer, Joshua J. and Mariana Sáenz (2005) "A Global Test of Hernando De Soto's Hypothesis," Southwestern Society of Economists, Dallas, TX, March.
- 9. Lewer, Joshua J. (2005) "Productivity Analysis in Latin America: Explaining the Lost Decade of the 1970's," Southwestern Society of Economists, Dallas, TX, March.
- 8. Lewer, Joshua J. and Neil Terry (2005) "Does Financial Freedom Harm or Promote Trade in the Americas?" Allied Social Science Association: North American Economics and Finance Association (NAEFA), Philadelphia, PA, January.
- 7. Lewer, Joshua J. and Hendrik Van den Berg (2005) "Religion and Globalization: Do Religious Countries Trade More?" Allied Social Science Association: Association of Christian Economists (ACE), Philadelphia, PA, January.
- 6. Lewer, Joshua J. and Hendrik Van den Berg (2004) "The International Movement of People and Goods: An Examination of How Immigration Affects International Trade," Western Economic Association International, Vancouver, Canada, July.
- 5. Lewer, Joshua J. and Neil Terry (2003) "The Trade-Creating Effects of Capital Mobility: Recent Evidence from Latin America," Southwestern Society of Economists, Houston, TX, March.
- 4. Lewer, Joshua J. and Hendrik Van den Berg (2003) "The Channels Through Which Immigration Affects Trade," Allied Social Science Association: International Trade and Finance Association (ITFA), Washington D.C., January.

- 3. Lewer, Joshua J (2002) "The Cycle of Poverty: Teenage Pregnancy Rate, Economic Growth, and Public Policy Issues," Southwestern Society of Economists, St. Louis, MO, March.
- 2. Lewer, Joshua J. (2001) "Who Benefits from the U.S. Sugar Program? A Case Study of Nebraska," Southwestern Social Science Association: Economics, Fort Worth, TX, March.
- 1. Lewer, Joshua J. and Hendrik Van den Berg (2000) "Dynamic Gains from Trade: Does it Matter What is Imported?" Allied Social Science Association: North American Economics and Finance Association (NAEFA), Boston, MA, Boston FED, January.

# OTHER PRESENTATIONS AND SPEECHES

- 61. WEEK News, Comment on Current U.S. Labor Market Situation, June 1, 2012.
- 60. National Public Radio, Comment on the U.S. Colombia Free Trade Agreement, May 15, 2012.
- 59. Caterpillar, Drivetrain Systems Business Unit, "External Economic Influences on Caterpillar Performance," Mossville, IL, March 23, 2012.
- 58. Pekin Community Bank's Evening for Business Leaders, "The Economy in Uncertain Times," Pekin Country Club, October 3, 2011
- 57. CBER, "The Economy in Uncertain Times," September 20, 2011.
- 56. Executive Development Center at Bradley University, "Debt and the Economics of Austerity," Student Center Ballroom, September 7, 2011.
- 55. CEO Roundtable, "Life after QE2," SBSI Semonis, Thursday, June 16, 2011.
- 54. The Heartland Partnership, "Life after QE2," The Heartland Partnership, Tuesday, April 19, 2011.
- 53. Economics Club at Bradley University, "Tax Policy and the Recovery," Foster College of Business Administration, Wednesday, November 16, 2010.
- 52. Central Illinois Estate Planning Council, "Tax Policy and the Recovery," Hotel Pere Marquette, Wednesday, November 17, October 19, 2010.
- 51. MBA Association, "Tax Policy and the Recovery," Foster College of Business Administration, Thursday, October 19, 2010.
- 50. CBER, "Tax Policy and the Recovery," October 14, 2010.
- 49. Executive Development Center at Bradley University, "The Road Ahead: An Update on the Economy" Baker Hall 52, September 28, 2010.
- 48. Patterson School of Diplomacy and International Commerce, University of Kentucky, "Deglobalization," (with Evan Hillenbrand and Janice Zagardo), September 15, 2010.
- 47. Society of Financial Services Professionals, Central Illinois Chapter Mini-Institute, "National and Global Economic Recovery," Par-A-Dice Riverboat Casino Hotel, April 23. 2010.
- 46. Bradley University Investment Organization's 'Financial Awareness Week,' "Economic Recovery," Baker 51, April 5, 2010.
- 45. Illinois Economic Education Workshop for Clergy, (Bradley's Center for Economic Education) "The Road Ahead: An Update on the Economy," Weaver Ridge Golf Course, March 11, 2010.
- 44. MBA Association, "The Road Ahead: An Update on the Economy," Foster College of Business Administration, Baker 51, Thursday, December 3, 2010.

- 43. CEO Roundtable/Heartland Partnership, "The Road Ahead: An Update on the Economy," Heartland Partnership, November 19, 2009.
- 42. Heartland Partnership Podcast/Vast, "Consumer Confidence" November 12, 2009. Web-Site: (http://heartlandpartnership.org/content/consumer-confidence-1).
- 41. Heartland Partnership Podcast/Vast, "Inflation" November 12, 2009. Web-Site: (<a href="http://heartlandpartnership.org/content/inflation-0">http://heartlandpartnership.org/content/inflation-0</a>).
- 40. Channel 19 (HOI News), "The Great Recession & Economic Recovery," October 29, 2009.
- 39. WCBU 89.9FM, "The Great Recession & Economic Recovery," October 29, 2009.
- 38. Executive Development Center at Bradley University, "The Great Recession & Economic Recovery" Michel Student Center Ballroom, October 29, 2009.
- 37. Caterpillar, Machines Business Division, "Economic Recovery: A CAT Perspective," Division Teleconference, October 27, 2009.
- 36. WMBD, The Greg and Dan Show "The Great Recession and Economic Recovery," Tuesday, October 21, 2009. Web-site: (http://jmpradio.com/pods/gd/Podcast1019/POD\_3\_102109.mp3).
- 35. Heartland Partnership Podcast/Vast, "When Will We See Job Growth?" October 20, 2009. Web-Site: (<a href="http://heartlandpartnership.org/content/when-will-we-see-job-growth">http://heartlandpartnership.org/content/when-will-we-see-job-growth</a>).
- 34. Heartland Partnership Podcast/Vast, "The Economic Recovery," October 20, 2009. Web-Site (http://heartlandpartnership.org/content/are-we-recovery).
- 33. CBER, "An Update on the Economy," September 9, 2009.
- 32. Caterpillar, T&SD (Technology Division), "The Great Recession: A CAT Perspective," Mossville, IL, June 17, 2009.
- 31. Heartland Partnership Podcast/Vast, "An Update on the National Economic Picture," June 10, 2009. Web-Site: (<a href="http://www.edc.centralillinois.org/news/economic-climate-where-do-we-stand-now">http://www.peoriachamber.org/goto/EconClimate09StatusUpdate</a>), and (<a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oX4AnHzZFiw">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oX4AnHzZFiw</a>).
- 30. Illinois CPA Society, "National Economic Environment," Best Western Ashland House Morton, May 27, 2009.
- 29. Executive Development Center at Bradley University, "The Great Recession" Michel Student Center Ballroom, May 12, 2009. Web-site:

  (<a href="http://www.pjstar.com/homepage/x1393572960/Recession-ending-later-this-year-BU-professors-say">http://www.pjstar.com/homepage/x1393572960/Recession-ending-later-this-year-BU-professors-say</a>).
- 28. Illinois Cooperative Education and Internship Association (ICEIA), "The Great Recession," Micheal Student Center Ballroom, April 30, 2009.
- 27. Experience Bradley, "Business in the Great Recession," Bradley University, April 17, 2009.
- 26. Experience Bradley, "Business in the Great Recession," Bradley University, April 3, 2009.
- 25. Experience Bradley, "Business in the Great Recession," Bradley University, March 27, 2009.
- 24. Illinois Economic Education Workshop for Clergy, (Bradley's Center for Economic Education) "The Great Recession," Weaver Ridge Golf Course, March 26, 2009.
- 23. MBA Association, "The Great Recession," Foster College of Business Administration, Baker 51, Wednesday, March 4, 2009.
- 22. Merrill Lynch, "The Great Recession," Mitchell-Miller Group, Mount Hawley Country Club, Thursday, February 19, 2009.

- 21. WMBD, The Greg and Dan Show "The Economic Impact of Building the Block," Tuesday, February 17, 2009. Web-site: (<a href="http://1470wmbd.com/Greg-And-Dan-Audio-Archives/395361">http://1470wmbd.com/Greg-And-Dan-Audio-Archives/395361</a>).
- 20. Sustainable Business Superiority, "The Great Recession," (Robert C. Scott and Richard T. Gretz presented materials) Tekes: The Finnish Funding Agency for Technology and Innovation, Finlandia house, Mannerheimintie 13, Helsinki Finland, Thursday, February 12, 2009.
- 19. Executive Development Center, "The Great Recession with Audio," Foster College of Business Administration's Executive Development Web-site: (<a href="http://www.bradley.edu/fcba/edc/index.shtml">http://www.bradley.edu/fcba/edc/index.shtml</a>), February, 5 2009. (<a href="http://campaign.constantcontact.com/render?v=0010eqyr2Z4Ftg2VxNszFEf2j9NbJuZijuwS\_u5O\_qlS9yujQB8a80KopTfbCt4GGcxqgFR-qIBcc7g7twsiNT9110ClRiSZCW6DT0HLwDB8KI%3D">http://campaign.constantcontact.com/render?v=0010eqyr2Z4Ftg2VxNszFEf2j9NbJuZijuwS\_u5O\_qlS9yujQB8a80KopTfbCt4GGcxqgFR-qIBcc7g7twsiNT9110ClRiSZCW6DT0HLwDB8KI%3D</a>), June 18, 2009.
- 18. CEO Roundtable, "The Economic Impact of Building the Block," Heartland Partnership, February, 5 2009.
- 17. Beta Alpha Psi Accounting Society, "The Great Recession," Foster College of Business Administration, February 5, 2009.
- 16. "The Economic Impact of Building the Block," AFL-CIO Labor Temple, Peoria, February 4, 2009. Most local TV and radio news channels covered the event.
- 15. Channel 19 (HOI News), "Update on the Economy" January 30, 2009, 5:00, 6:00 and 10:00pm.
- 14. WGLT Radio (89.1AM Bloomington/Normal and 103.5FM Peoria), "An Update on the Economy and Retail Sector," interviewed by Jim Brown, January 14, 2009.
- 13. Heartland Partnership Podcast/Vast, "National Economy, Retail, and the Financial Sector: Update," December 17, 2008.
- 12. Peoria Chamber of Commerce, "Peoria and the Financial Crisis of 2008 (with Bob Scott)," December 10, 2008.
- 11. Channel 25 (NBC WEEK News), "The Financial Crisis of 2008" December 8, 2008, 10:00pm.
- 10. Robert T. Stevenson/National City Bank Lecture Series, "The Financial Crisis of 2008" (with Bob Scott), Bradley University Student Center Ballroom, December 8, 2008. Podcast online at: (http://www.peoriachamber.org/goto/EconomicClimate09).
- 9. Channel 25 (NBC WEEK News), "The Local Economy and the Importance of the Stevenson/National City Bank Lecture," December 5, 2008, 10:00pm.
- 8. Illinois Wesleyan University, "The Financial Crisis of 2008," November 12, 2008.
- 7. Peoria Metro New Car Dealers Association Credit Awareness Meeting (Heartland Partnership), "Peoria and the Financial Crisis of 2008," November 12, 2008.
- 6. Peoria Economic Development Council, "Peoria and The Financial Crisis of 2008" (with Bob Scott), November 12, 2008.
- 5. Heartland Partnership Group, "The Financial Crisis of 2008," October 17, 2008.
- 4. CBER, "The U.S. Financial Situation and the Bailout: How Concerned Should We Be?" (with Bradley's Economics Department), October 9, 2008.
- 3. CBER, "R&D, Risk, and Subsidies," (with Richard T. Gretz and Robert C. Scott), March 11, 2008.
- 2. CBER, "The Effects of Religious Adherence and Intensity on Illegal Media File Sharing," (with R. Nicholas Gerlich and Doyle Lucas), February 6, 2008.

1. CBER, "Immigration Gravitas: Explaining European Immigration Patterns with the Gravity Model" (with Richard T. Gretz), November 15, 2007.

# RESEARCH IN PROGRESS

- 9. Lewer, Joshua J. and Hendrik Van den Berg *Immigration and Economic Growth*, manuscript in development.
- 8. Lewer, Joshua J. and Richard T. Gretz "Can Gravity Explain Immigration Patterns to Europe? Some Empirical Evidence," currently under review at *Empirica*.
- 7. Weinstein, Bob, Lewer, Joshua J. and Van Gray "Implications of the Theory of Constraints for Macroeconomic Policy Effectiveness."
- 6. Pacheco, Gail, Lewer, Joshua J. and Stephanié Rossouw "Immigration Patterns and Non-Economic Quality of Life Comparisons in the United States."
- 5. Weinstein, Bob, Lewer, Joshua J. and Van Gray "A Historical Review of U.S. Immigration Policy: A Theory of Constraints Approach."
- 4. Lewer, Joshua J. "The Impact of Immigration in the Midwest: The Case of Cass County, Illinois.
- 3. Lewer, Joshua J. "The Impact of Immigration on Communities in the Rural Texas Panhandle"
- 2. Lewer, Joshua J. and Richard T. Gretz "Migration Effects in the Virtual World: Second Life"
- 1. Lewer, Joshua J. "The Channels Through which Immigration Effects Growth"

# RESEARCH GRANTS

- 8. "Online Course Development Grant," Bradley University, summer 2009.
- 7. "Illinois River Sewer Runoff: CSO Compliance," (with Robert C. Scott and Kevin O'Brien), spring 2009.
- 6. "Market Potential: Municipal Solid Waste Solutions," (with Robert C. Scott, Janice Zigardo, and Richard T. Gretz), spring 2008.
- 5. "The Economic and Social Effects of Religion," West Texas A&M University, Research Enhancement Grant, 2005.
- 4. "The Impact of Immigration on Communities in the Texas Panhandle," Killgore Research Grant, 2004.
- 3. "Online Course Development Grant," West Texas A&M University, 2004.
- 2. "Cancer Care and Cost Benefit Issues: A Case Study of Urban and Rural Communities in the Texas Panhandle," (with Paula Toland), Killgore Research Grant, 2001.
- 1. "West Texas A&M University Faculty Development Grant," 2001.

# PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

# **Editorial Boards:**

Editorial Advisory Board: Global Economy Journal, 2007 – present

Assistant Editor: *The Journal of Economics*, 2007 – present Editorial Board: *Southwestern Economic Review*, 2012-present

#### Referee:

The American Journal of Economics and Sociology, Asian-Pacific Development Journal, Empirica, Global Economy Journal, International Review of Applied Economics, International Review of Economics and Finance, The International Trade Journal, Journal of Economic Surveys, Journal of African Economies, The Journal of Economics, The Journal of Population Economics, Midwestern Business and Economic Review, Review of International Economics, Review of World Economics, Southwestern Economic Review, Southwestern Journal of Economics, World Development

#### **Book Reviews:**

Barro, Robert (2007) *Macroeconomics: A Modern Approach*, Thompson/South-Western. Holcombe, Randall (2005) *Public Finance: A Public Choice Approach*, Prentice Hall. Boyes, William and Michael Melvin (2004) *Economics*, Sixth Edition, Houghton-Mifflin. Frank, Robert and Benjamin S. Bernanke (2003) *Principles of Macroeconomics*, Second Edition, McGraw-Hill/Irwin.

Van den Berg, Hendrik (2003) *International Economics*, McGraw-Hill/Irwin. Van den Berg, Hendrik (2001) *Economic Growth and Development*, McGraw-Hill/Irwin.

#### Session Chair:

Various meetings, 2001 - present

# Session Discussant:

Various meetings, 2000 - present

# **HONORS**

Who's Who in America, 2010.

McGraw-Hill/Irwin Distinguished Paper Award, Southwestern Society of Economists, 2009.

Bradley University, First Year Faculty Award, 2008.

Bradley University, Parents Association Award of Excellence, 2008.

Who's Who Among American Teachers and Educators, 2007 and 2008.

West Texas A&M University, Provost Appreciation Award, 2006.

West Texas A&M University, Student-Athlete Advisory Board Faculty Recognition, 2003, 2006.

West Texas A&M University, Research Excellence Award, 2005.

Allied Academies, Outstanding Paper in Economics, "The Impact of Dominant Religion on International Trade," 2004.

West Texas A&M University, Honors Faculty Member, 2002-2007.

University of Nebraska, Department of Economics, Bingham Fellowship, 1999.

University of Nebraska, Department of Economics, Excellence in Teaching by a Graduate Student, 1998, 1999.

# TEACHING ASSIGNMENTS

# **Undergraduate and Graduate Courses:**

ECO 221: Principles of Microeconomics

ECO 222: Principles of Macroeconomics

ECO 333: Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory

ECO 400: Economics Colloquium for Seniors

ECO 608: U.S. Business Cycles in the International Economy

# **Executive Development Courses:**

Teresa S. Falcon Executive MBA

BUS 625: External Economic Environment

BUS 645: Acquiring Capital

BUS 647: Global Environment and Issues

# Powering Up (Caterpillar Inc.)

Macroeconomic Analysis

Economic Growth and the Global Environment

#### Non-Credit Courses:

Osher Lifelong Learning Institute

Globalization and the New Economy" Spring 2010, 2011

# **UNIVERSITY SERVICE**

# University:

University Senate

University Arbitration Board

Student Expo Steering Committee

Admissions, Freshman Orientation

OTEFD, Mentorship Director, New Faculty Mentorship Committee

OTEFD, Innovative Teaching Panel, (TEC) Grant review panel

# Foster College of Business Administration:

EMBA Implementation Committee, Fall 2011 to present.

Powering Up Implementation Committee, Fall 2011 to present

Committee to Evaluate Dean Rob Baer, Fall 2010 to Spring 2011.

FCBA Student Recruitment, Student Center Ballroom, November 8, 2010.

Assurance of Learning (AOL) Committee, Fall 2010 to Summer 2011.

Management for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century Global Implementation Committee, Fall 2010 to 2011.

Undergraduate Curriculum Committee, Fall 2009 to present.

AACSB Assurance of Learning Evaluator, May 2008.

# Department of Economics:

Economic Fair Judge, Center for Economic Education, Washington School for the Gifted, 2010-2012.

Illinois Economics Education, Poster contest co-coordinator, September 2010 to present.
Illinois Economics Education, Poster contest judge, January 21, 2008-present.
10th Annual Major & Minors Fair, Department Representative, Michel Student Center ballroom, October 20, 2008.

Robin C. Linstromberg Award Judge, April 2008.

# Community:

Heartland Partnership, Economic Consultant, Fall 2008 to present
South Side Mission, Jobs Partnership Program, Instructor, Fall 2008 to present.
Washington School for the Gifted, "Peoria Issues Project," May 18, 2009.
Redeemer Lutheran Church, Elder and Sunday School Teacher.
Build the Block: Peoria Riverfront Museum, Economic Impact Committee, October 2008 to April 2009.

# PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

American Economic Association
Association of Christian Economists
European Association of Labor Economists
International Trade and Finance Association
Missouri Valley Economics Association
Omicron Delta Epsilon Economic Honor Society
Southwestern Society of Economists
Western Economic Association International

# REFERENCES

Kevin M. O'Brien
Professor and Department Chair
Department of Economics
Bradley University
1501 W. Bradley Avenue
Peoria, IL 61625
309-677-2297 (phone)
kmo@bradley.edu (e-mail)

Hendrik Van den Berg Department of Economics College of Business Administration University of Nebraska-Lincoln Lincoln, NE 68588-0489 402-472-2319 (phone) hvandenb@unlnotes.unl.edu (e-mail)

Örn B. Bodvarsson
Department of Economics
St. Cloud State University
720 Fourth Avenue South
St. Cloud, MN 56301-4498 USA
(320)308-2225 (phone)
obbodvarsson@stcloudstate.edu (e-mail)

Neil W. Terry
Dean and Professor of Economics
Department of Economics
West Texas A&M University
2501 4<sup>th</sup> Street
Canyon, TX 79016-0001
806-651-2530 (phone)
nterry@mail.wtamu.edu (e-mail)

Revised: June 5, 2012