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HARRY ANTHONY PATRINOS

EMPLOYMENT

2012 - , The World Bank, Manager, Education
2013-2017, Georgetown University, School of Foreign Service, Adjunct Professor
2006-2012, The World Bank, Lead Economist
1999-2006, The World Bank, Senior Economist
1997-1999, The World Bank, Economist
1992-1994, The World Bank, Consultant
1991-1992, Economic Council of Canada, Economist
1991, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, Research Assistant
1989-1990, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Canada, Intern
1987-1989, Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University, Research Assistant
1989, United Nations Association in Canada, Intern
1987, Gouvernement du Québec, Summer Intern

EDUCATION

1992, University of Sussex, Doctor of Philosophy
1989, Carleton University, MA
1987, University of Ottawa, BA Honours Social Sciences (Economics)

PUBLICATIONS

“Estimating the return to schooling using the Mincer equation.” *IZA World of Labor*, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), pages 278-278, July 2016.

“Exploring the Differential Impact of Public Interventions on Indigenous People: Lessons from Mexico's Conditional Cash Transfer Program” (with L.F. Lopez-Calva). *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities* 16(3): 452-467, 2015.

“Adult literacy, heterogeneity and returns to schooling in Chile” (with C. Sakellariou). *Education Economics* 23(1): 122-136, 2015.

“The Screening Hypothesis and the Returns to Schooling in Argentina” (with M.P. Savanti). *Research in Applied Economics* 6(3): 28-42, 2014.

“Private education provision and public finance: the Netherlands.” *Education Economics* 21(4): 392-414, 2013.

“Empowering Parents to Improve Education: Evidence from Rural Mexico” (with P. Gertler and M. Rubio-Codina), *Journal of Development Economics* 99(1): 68-79, 2012.

“Quality of Schooling, Returns to Schooling and the 1981 Vouchers Reform in Chile” (with C. Sakellariou), *World Development* 39(12): 2245-2256, 2011.

“Using the Oaxaca-Blinder Decomposition Technique to Analyze Learning Outcomes changes over Time: An Application to Indonesia’s Results in PISA Mathematics” (with F. Barrera-Osorio, V. Garcia-Moreno, E. Porta), *Regional and Sectoral Economic Studies* 11-12: 65-84, 2011

“School Choice in The Netherlands.” *CESifo DICE Report* 9(2): 55-59, 20 11.

“The Changing Pattern of Wage Returns to Education and its Implications” (with Christopher Colclough and Geeta Kingdon). *Development Policy Review*, 28(6): 733-747, 2010.

“Social Networks among Indigenous Peoples in Mexico” (with E. Skoufias and T. Lunde). *Latin American Research Review* 45(2): 49-67, 2010.

“An Empirical Illustration of Positive Stigma towards Child Labor” (with Najeeb Shafiq). *Economics Bulletin*, 30(1): 799-807, 2010

“Costs and Benefits of Bilingual Education in Guatemala: A Partial Analysis” (with Eduardo Velez). *International Journal of Educational Development*, 29: 594-598, 2010.

“The Equity Impact of Public Finance of Private Education Provision in Cote d’Ivoire” (with Chris Sakellariou), *International Journal of Educational Development* 29: 350-356, 2010.

“Financing Lifelong Learning” (with Hessel Oosterbeek), *Empirical Research in Vocational Education and Training*, 2009, 1(1): 19-38.

“A Note on Schooling and Wage Inequality in the Public and Private Sector” (with C. Ridao-Cano and C. Sakellariou), *Empirical Economics*, 2009, 37(2): 383-392.

“Educational Access and Inequality: Data on Indigenous Peoples in Mexico,” *Latin American Studies Association Forum*, 2008 34(3): 16-21.

“Estimating the Returns to Education in Argentina using Quantile Regression Analysis: 1992-2002” (with A. Fiszbein and P.I. Giovagnoli), *Económica*, 2007 LIII(1-2): 53-72.

“Institutional Effects as Determinants of Learning Outcomes: Exploring State Variations in Mexico” (with V. Garcia Moreno and J. Alvarez), *Well-Being and Social Policy* 3(1): 47-68.

“Economic Volatility and Returns to Education in Venezuela: 1992-2002” (with C.N. Sakellariou), *Applied Economics* 2006.

“Schooling and Labor Market Impacts of a Natural Policy Experiment” (with C.N. Sakellariou),

Labour 2005, 19(4): 705-719.

“Latin America's Indigenous Peoples” (with G. Hall), *Finance and Development*, 2005, 42(4). (Also published in French, Spanish and Russian.)

“The Role of the Private Sector in the Global Market for Education,” *Peking University Education Review* 2005, 3(2): 7-9 (in Chinese only).

“Returns to Investment in Education: A Further Update” (with G. Psacharopoulos), *Education Economics* 2004, 12(2): 111-134.

“Technology, Computers and Wages: Evidence from a Developing Economy” (with C.N. Sakellariou), *Brussels Economic Review (Cahiers Economiques de Bruxelles)* 2004, 47(3).

“Economic Analysis of World Bank Education Projects and Project Outcomes” (with A.Y. Vawda, P. Moock and J.P. Gittinger), *International Journal of Educational Development* 2003, 23(6): 645-660.

“Education and earnings in a transition economy: the case of Vietnam” (with P.R. Moock and M. Venkataraman), *Economics of Education Review* 2003, 22(5): 449-546.

“Curious George: the enduring Psacharopoulos legacy on the economics of education in developing countries” (with E. Jimenez), *Economics of Education Review* 2003, 22(5): 451-454.

“Private Education in West Africa: The Technological Imperative” (with A.Y. Vawda), *Journal of Educational Planning and Administration* 17(3): 369-390 (2003).

“The Cost of Discrimination in Latin America,” *Studies in Comparative International Development* 2000, 35(2): 3-17.

“Labour Market Performance of Tertiary Education Graduates in Vietnam” (with C.N. Sakellariou), *Asian Economic Journal* 2000, 14(2): 147-165.

“Market Forces in Education,” *European Journal of Education*, 2000, 35(1): 61-80.

“Indigenous Language Skills and the Labor Market in a Developing Economy: Bolivia” (with B.R. Chiswick and M.E. Hurst), *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 2000, 48(2): 349-368. (Reprinted in B.R. Chiswick and P.W. Miller, *The Economics of Language: International Analyses*, Routledge, 2007.)

“Producing Educational Materials in Local Languages: Costs from Guatemala and Senegal” (with A.Y. Vawda), *International Journal of Educational Development*, 1999, 19(4-5): 287-299.

“The Role of the Private Sector in Education in Vietnam: Evidence from the Vietnam Living Standards Survey” (with P. Glewwe), *World Development*, 1999, 27(5): 887-902.

“Technical and Vocational Education and Training in A Transition Economy: The Case of Vietnam” (with R. Goonesekere), *International Review of Comparative Public Policy*, 1998, 10: 223-242.

“Overeducation in Greece,” *International Review of Education*, 1997, 43(2-3): 203-223.

“Education and the Changing World Economy: The Imperative of Reform” (with N. Burnett), *Prospects*, 1997, 27(2): 223-230.

“Differences in Education and Earnings across Ethnic Groups in Guatemala,” *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, 1997, 37(4): 809-821.

“Family Size, Schooling and Child Labor in Peru - An Empirical Analysis” (with G. Psacharopoulos), *Journal of Population Economics*, 1997, 10(4): 387-405.

“Response to Critiques of Priorities and Strategies for Education: A World Bank Review” (with N. Burnett), *International Journal of Educational Development*, 1996, 16(2): 273-276.

“Residual Wage Differences by Sex: Bounding the Estimates” (with C.N. Sakellariou), *Education Economics*, 1996, 4(3): 231-254.

“Non-Linearities in the Returns to Education: Sheepskin Effects or Threshold Levels of Human Capital?” *Applied Economics Letters*, 1996, 3: 171-173.

“Socioeconomic and Ethnic Determinants of Age-grade Distortion in Bolivian and Guatemalan Primary Schools” (with G. Psacharopoulos), *International Journal of Educational Development*, 1996, 16(1): 3-14.

“Gender Earnings Differentials in the Engineering Profession in Greece,” *Higher Education*, 1995, 30: 341-351.

“Labor Market Discrimination against Indigenous People in Peru” (with D.J. MacIsaac), *Journal of Development Studies*, 1995, 32(2): 218-33.

“Setting Investment Priorities in Education” (with N. Burnett and K. Marble), *Finance and Development*, 1995, 32(4): 42-5.

“Engineers and Economic Development in Greece” (with M. Lavoie), *International Journal of Manpower*, 1995, 16(10): 39-56.

“The Private Origins of Public Higher Education in Greece,” *Journal of Modern Greek Studies*,

1995, 13(2): 179-200.

“Socioeconomic Background, Schooling, Experience, Ability and Monetary Rewards in Greece,” *Economics of Education Review*, 1995, 14(1): 85-91.

“Reducing Poverty in Latin America among Indigenous People: An Enhanced Role for Education” (with G. Psacharopoulos), *Prospects*, 1995, 25(1): 121-32.

“Education and Earnings in Paraguay” (with E. Velez and G. Psacharopoulos), *Economics of Education Review*, 1994, 13(4): 321-27.

“Language, Education and Earnings in Paraguay” (with E. Velez and G. Psacharopoulos), *Journal of Developing Areas*, 1994, 29(1): 57-68.

“Educational Performance and Child Labor in Paraguay” (with G. Psacharopoulos), *International Journal of Educational Development*, 14(3): 47-60.

“Poverty and Indigenous People in Mexico” (with A. Panagides), *Akwe:kon* (A Journal of Indigenous Issues), 1994, 11(2): 71-77.

“Gender, Ethnicity and Educational Attainment: The Case of Indigenous Women in Latin America” (with G. Psacharopoulos), *Indian Journal of Quantitative Economics*, 1994, 9(2): 1-23.

“Indigenous People and Poverty in Latin America” (with G. Psacharopoulos), *Finance and Development*, 1994, 31(1): 41-43. (Also published in Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Portuguese and Spanish.)

“The Cost of Being Indigenous in Bolivia: An Empirical Analysis of Educational Attainments and Outcomes” (with G. Psacharopoulos), *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 1993, 12(3): 293-309.

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“The Equity Aspects of ‘Free’ Higher Education in Greece,” *Comparative Education Review*, 1992, 36(3): 298-308.

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Editor of Special Issues

Well-Being and Social Policy 3(1,2): Special Issue on Quality of Education I/II (English & Spanish)

Economics of Education Review, Volume 22, Issue 5, pages 449-546 (October 2003), Special Issue in Honor of George Psacharopoulos

Books

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Making Schools Work: New Evidence on Accountability Reforms (with B. Bruns and D. Filmer). Washington DC: World Bank (2011).

The Role and Impact of Public-Private Partnerships in Education (with F. Barrera-Osorio and J. Guaqueta). Washington, DC: World Bank (2009).

Emerging Evidence on Vouchers and Faith-Based Providers in Education (ed. with F. Barrera-Osorio and Q. Wodon). Washington, DC: World Bank (2009).

Decentralized Decision-Making in Schools: The Theory and Evidence on School-Based Management (with F. Barrera-Osorio, T. Fasih and L. Santibanez). Washington, DC: World Bank (2009).

Mobilizing the Private Sector for Public Education: A View from the Trenches (ed. with S. Sosale). (Directions in Development: Human Development). Washington, DC: World Bank (2007).

Mejora de la Calidad Educativa en Mexico: Posiciones y Propuestas (ed. with F. Miranda Lopez and A. Lopez y Mota). Mexico: CMIE (2007).

Demand-Side Financing in Education. (Education Policy Series, International Academy of Education/International Institute for Educational Planning, UNESCO) Paris: UNESCO (2007).

Indigenous Peoples, Poverty and Human Development in Latin America (ed. with G. Hall). London: Palgrave-Macmillan (2006).

Pueblos Indígenas, Pobreza y Desarrollo Humano en América Latina: 1994-2004 (ed. with G. Hall). Washington, DC and Bogota: Banco Mundial and Mayol Ediciones (2006).

Policy Analysis of Child Labor: A Comparative Study (with C. Grootaert). New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999.

The Role of the Private Sector in Education in Vietnam (with Paul Glewwe). Living Standards

Measurement Study Working Paper No. 132: Washington, DC: World Bank, March 1998.

Decentralization of Education: Demand-Side Financing (with David Lakshmanan Ariasingam). Directions in Development. Washington, DC: World Bank, 1997. (French translation: *Décentralisation de l'enseignement: Financements axés sur la demande*, Washington DC: World Bank, 1998; Spanish translation: *Descentralización de la educación: Financiamiento basado en la demanda*, Washington DC: World Bank, 1998.)

Indigenous People and Poverty in Latin America: An Empirical Analysis (ed. with George Psacharopoulos). Washington, DC: World Bank, 1994; and 1997 by Avebury. (Spanish translation: *Las poblaciones indígenas y la pobreza en América Latina: Estudio empírico*, Washington, DC: World Bank, 1999.)

Chapters in Books

“The Role and Impact of Public Private Partnerships in Education” (with F. Barrera and J. Guaqueta), in S. L. Robertson, K. Mundy, A. Verger, F. Menash, eds., *Public Private Partnerships in Education: New Actors and Modes of Governance in a Globalizing World*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.

“Invertir en la Educación: Un Vistazo a Los Beneficios en México.” In E. Sepúlveda Villareal, ed. *Temas Económicos y Sociales de Actualidad en México*. México: Museo Interactivo de Economía, 2010.

“Returns to Education in Developing Countries” (with G. Psacharopoulos). In Brewer, D. J. & McEwan, P. J., ed. *Economics of Education*. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2010.

“Returns to Education in Developing Countries” (with G. Psacharopoulos). In Baker, E., McGaw, B., & Peterson, P., ed. *International Encyclopedia of Education*. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2010.

“The Benefits and Costs of Alternative Strategies to Improve Educational Outcomes” (with P.F. Orazem, P. Glewwe). In *Global Crises, Global Solutions* (Second Edition), edited by Bjorn Lomborg, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

“An International Perspective on School Vouchers” (with F. Barrera-Osorio). In *Handbook of Research on School Choice*, edited by M. Berends, M.G. Springer, D. Ballou and H.J. Walberg, New York: Routledge, 2009.

“Returns to Education in Developing Countries” (with G. Psacharopoulos). In *The International Encyclopedia of Education*, 3rd Edition, edited by Barry McGaw, Penelope Peterson and Eva Baker, Elsevier (in press).

“Education Contracting: Scope of Future Research.” In R. Charkrabarti and P.E. Peterson, eds., 2009, *School Choice International: Exploring Public-Private Partnerships*. Cambridge, MA: MIT

Press.

“Can Cost-Benefit Analysis Guide Education Policy in Developing Countries?” (with Emmanuel Jimenez). In R.J. Brent, ed., 2009, *Handbook on Research in Cost-Benefit Analysis*. Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing Limited.

“Education and Human Capital” (with George Psacharopoulos). In A.K. Dutt and J. Ros, eds., 2008, *International Handbook of Development Economics*. Edward Elgar.

“Returns to Education: The Gender Perspective.” In M. Tembon and L. Fort, eds., 2008, *Girls’ Education in the 21st Century: Gender Equality, Empowerment, and Economic Growth*. Washington, DC: World Bank.

“Poverty: Latin America” (with H.M. Layton), in P.N. Stearns, ed., 2008, *The Oxford Encyclopedia of the Modern World*. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, volume 6: 237-239.

“Living Conditions of Children,” in *Solutions for the World’s Biggest Problems: Costs and Benefits*, Bjørn Lomborg, ed., 2007, Cambridge University Press, pages 358-375.

“Language Skills and the Labor Market in a Developing Economy: Bolivia” (with B.R. Chiswick and M.E. Hurst), in B.R. Chiswick and P.W. Miller, eds., 2007, *The Economics of Language: International Analyses*. Routledge.

“Maximizing the Performance of Education Systems: The Case of Teacher Absenteeism” (with Ruth Kagia). In J.E. Campos and S. Pradhan, eds., 2007, *The Many Faces of Corruption: Tracking Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level*. Washington DC: World Bank.

“Empoderando a los padres para mejorar la educación en el México rural” (with P. Gertler and M. Rubio). In CONAFE, Efectos del impulse a la participación de los padres de familia en la escuela. Serie Política Compensatoria en Educación: Evaluación y Análisis. México: CONAFE, 2006.

“Trabajo infantil en la Bolivia urbana” (with K. Cartwright). In L.F. Lopez Calva, ed., 2006, *Trabajo Infantil: Teoría y Lecciones de la América Latina*. Mexico: Fondo de Cultural Económica.

“Human Capital and Rates of Return” (with George Psacharopoulos). In G. Johnes and J. Johnes, eds., 2004, *International Handbook on the Economics of Education*. Edward Elgar.

“Innovative Education Funding Worldwide.” In E.F. O’Halloran, M. Palacios Lleras, A.L. Halliday, R.F. Bruner, eds., 2004, *An Executive Briefing on Financing Human Capital*. Charlottesville, VA: Darden Business Publishing.

“A Case Study of Mexico: Conditional Cash Transfers” (with V. Paqueo, G. Lopez-Acevedo and M.P. Savanti). In C. Park and K.-W. Lee, eds., 2003, *Globalization and Social Safety Nets in Asia-*

Pacific Region. Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs.

“Financiación de la educación: el Banco Mundial en América Latina y el Caribe” (with M. Garcia, P. Savanti and J. Gallu). In Banco Americano de Desarrollo, 2003, *Hacia Visiones Renovadas del Financiamiento Educativo en América Latina y el Caribe*.

“Economic Benefits of Education Investment, Measurement”(with George Psacharopoulos). In James W. Guthrie, ed., 2002, *Encyclopedia of Education* (Second Edition). New York: Macmillan.

“Private Higher Education in Developing Countries.” In D. van Dalen, ed., 2002, *The Global Higher Education Market*. The Hague: Nuffic.

“Education” (with A. Aoki, B. Bruns, M. Drabble, M. Marope, A. Mingat, P. Moock, P. Murphy, P. Paci, J.-P. Tan, C. Thomas, C. Winter, H. Yang). In J. Klugman, ed., *A Sourcebook for Poverty Reduction Strategies* (Volume 2). Washington, DC: World Bank.

“Differences in Education and Earnings Across Ethnic Groups in Guatemala.” In Anne R. Pebley and Luis Rosero-Bixby, eds., 1997, *Demographic Diversity and Change in the Central America Isthmus*. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, pp. 145-164. (Also published in Spanish as, “Diferencia en educación e ingresos entre grupos étnicos de Guatemala,” in L. Rosero-Bixby, A. Pebley and A. Bermudez Mendez, eds., 1997, *De los Mayas a la planificación familiar: Demografía del Istmo*. San José: Editorial de la Universidad de Costa Rica.)

“Investing in Latin America’s Indigenous Peoples: The Human and Social Capital Dimensions” (with Shelton H. Davis). In *Indigenous Peoples Production and Trade - Seminar in Copenhagen*, 15-17 January 1996. Copenhagen: Nordic Council of Ministers, 1996.

“Pueblos indígenas y pobreza en América Latina: Un análisis empírico” (with George Psacharopoulos). In Centro Latinoamericano de Demografía, *Estudios Sociodemográficos de Pueblos Indígenas*. Santiago de Chile, 1994.

“Decomposing the Male/Female Earnings Differential in Canada, 1986” (with Christos N. Sakellariou). In Thomas S. Kuttner, ed., *The Industrial Relations System: Future Trends and Developments* (Volume I). (Proceedings of the XXIXth Conference of the Canadian Industrial Relations Association, June 4-5-6, 1992, Charlottetown, PEI, Canada). Fredericton, N.B.: University of New Brunswick, 1993.

“Educational Innovation: Diversified Secondary Education in Colombia.” In Ozay Mehmet, *Human Resource Development in the Third World: Cases of Success and Failure*. Kingston: Ronald P. Frye & Company, 1988.

Book Reviews

Social Inclusion and Economic Development in Latin America, edited by M. Buvinic and J. Mazza

with R. Deutsch, 2004 (Baltimore/Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Johns Hopkins University Press), pbk, 352 pp., no price given. In *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 55 (2006): 240–242.

The Private Costs of Public Schooling: Household and Community Financing of Primary Education in Cambodia, by M. Bray, 1999 (Paris, International Institute of Educational Planning/UNESCO), pbk, 127 pp., no price given. In *Education Economics* 10(1): 115-116, 2002.

Recent Working Papers

“The impact of an accountability intervention with diagnostic feedback: evidence from Mexico” Policy Research Working Paper Series 7393, The World Bank (with R.E. De Hoyos Navarro and V.A. Garcia Moreno, 2015)

“Comparable estimates of returns to schooling around the world,” Policy Research Working Paper Series 7020, The World Bank (with C.E. Montenegro, 2014).

“School autonomy and accountability in Thailand: a systems approach for assessing policy intent and implementation,” Policy Research Working Paper Series 7012, The World Bank (with G. Arcia and K. MacDonald, 2014)

“An expansion of a global data set on educational quality: a focus on achievement in developing countries,” Policy Research Working Paper Series 6536, The World Bank (with N. Angrist and M. Schlotter, 2013)

“Functional literacy, heterogeneity and the returns to schooling: multi-country evidence,” Policy Research Working Paper Series 6697, The World Bank (with T. Fasih and C. Sakellariou, 2013)

Selected Appearances in Media

“Teachers put Shanghai ahead in global tests,” BBC News, May 17, 2016

“Universities: Excellence v equity,” *The Economist*, March 26, 2015

“Higher Education Forum,” *The Economist*, October 22, 2015

“Is It Ever Okay to Make Teachers Read Scripted Lessons?” *Atlantic*, October 10, 2014

“Who benefits from higher education?” *Jakarta Post*, May 31, 2013

“Home again in Mexico: Illegal immigration hits net zero,” *Christian Science Monitor*, April 8, 2012

“All Aztecs went to school?” *Christian Science Monitor*, February 10, 2012

“The PTA arrives in Mexico's schools,” *Christian Science Monitor*, May 9, 2012

“Can the private sector play a helpful role in education?” *The Guardian*, August 9, 2011

“Schooling the whole family,” *The Economist*, May 12, 2011

“Private Schools: Hope for the World’s Poor,” *New York Times*, May 14, 2010

“Class difference,” *Boston Globe*, May 9, 2010

“Business can play a role in education,” *Telegraph*, September 20, 2009

- “Pueblos Indígenas,” Radio Canada Internacional, January 8, 2007
“Free to choose, and learn,” *The Economist*, May 3, 2007
“Latin America: A Native Speaker,” *Newsweek*, December 12, 2005.
“School choice worldwide,” *Eleftherotypia*, 27 October 2000 (in Greek), pp. 20-23.
“Stand up for trade, Mr President,” *Financial Times*, November 24, 1999

ACTIVITIES/ORGANIZATIONS

Associate Editor, Empirical Research in Vocational Education and Training
Member, Academic Council, *Mexicanos Primero*

EXTERNAL REFEREE

Applied Economics, Canadian Business Economics, Comparative Education Review, Economic Development and Cultural Change, Economics of Education Review, Education Economics, Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis, European Review of Agricultural Economics, International Journal of Manpower, International Third World Studies Journal and Review, Journal of Comparative Economics, Journal of Development Economics, Journal of Development Studies, Journal of Population Economics, Social Science Quarterly, World Bank Economic Review, World Development