

# RODRIGO R. SOARES

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## EMPLOYMENT

Sao Paulo School of Economics – FGV (EESP-FGV) – Professor (since 2013)  
PUC-Rio, Department of Economics – Associate Professor (2007-2013)  
Assistant Professor (2005-2007)  
Harvard School of Public Health, Dept. of Global Health and Pop. – Adjunct Associate Prof. (2009-2010)  
University of Maryland, Department of Economics – Assistant Professor (2002-2007)

## EDUCATION

Ph.D. – Department of Economics, University of Chicago, USA – 2002  
Mestre (M.A.) – Department of Economics, PUC-Rio, Brazil – 1997  
Bacharel (B.A.) – Economics, Federal University of Minas Gerais, Brazil – 1994

## OTHER ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

LACEA – Member of the Executive Committee (since 2012)  
IZA – Research Fellow (since 2007)  
J-PAL Latin America – Research Affiliate (since 2010)  
NICE International – Member of the Advisory Group (2009-2014)  
Brazilian Academy of Sciences – Affiliated Fellow (2007-2011)  
NBER – Faculty Research Fellow (2007-2010)  
Brazilian Econometrics Society – Member of the Executive Committee (2008-2009)  
Maryland Population Research Center – Faculty Associate (2002-2009)

## EDITORIAL POSITIONS

*Journal of Human Capital* – Associate Editor (since 2013)  
*Journal of Demographic Economics* – Associate Editor (since 2014)  
*IZA Journal of Labor & Development* – Associate Editor (since 2012)  
*Pesquisa e Planejamento Econômico* – Member of the Editorial Board (since 2009)  
*Economía, the Journal of the LACEA* – Editor (2010-2012)  
Associate Editor (2008-2010)  
Member of the Editorial Panel (2005-2006)

## VISITING AND CONSULTING POSITIONS

Inter-American Development Bank – Consultant (2012-2013)  
World Bank – Consultant (2005-2011)  
Ibmec Business School São Paulo – Visiting Assistant Professor (2004)  
FGV Graduate School of Economics (EPGE-FGV-Rio) – Visiting Assistant Professor (2003)  
PUC-Rio, Department of Economics – Visiting Assistant Professor (2002)

**RESEARCH***Refereed Journal Articles*

The Welfare Cost of Homicides in Brazil: Accounting for Heterogeneity in the Willingness to Pay for Mortality Reductions (with Daniel Cerqueira). *Health Economics*, forthcoming.

Water Scarcity and Birth Outcomes in the Brazilian Semiarid (with Rudi Rocha). *Journal of Development Economics*, 112, January 2015, 72–91.

Access to Justice and Entrepreneurship: Evidence from Brazil's Special Civil Tribunals (with Guilherme Lichand). *Journal of Law and Economics*, 57(2), May 2014, 459-499.

A Note on Slavery and the Roots of Inequality (with Juliano J. Assunção and Tomás Goulart). *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 40(4), November 2012, 565–580.

Institutional Development and Colonial Heritage within Brazil (with Joana Naritomi and Juliano J. Assunção). *Journal of Economic History*, 72(2), June 2012, 393-422.

Household Choices of Child Labor and Schooling: A Simple Model with Application to Brazil (with Diana Kruger and Matias Berthelon). *Journal of Human Resources*, 47(1), Winter 2012, 1-31.

Evaluating the Impact of Community-Based Health Interventions: Evidence from Brazil's Family Health Program (with Romero Rocha). *Health Economics*, 19(S1), September 2010, 126–158.

Allocation of Children's Time along Gender Lines: Work, School, and Domestic Work in Brazil (with Diana Kruger and Matias Berthelon). *Research in Labor Economics*, 31, 2010, 161-192.

Life Expectancy and Welfare in Latin America and the Caribbean. *Health Economics*, 18(S1), April 2009, 37-54.

Altruism, Fertility, and the Value of Children: Health Policy Evaluation and Intergenerational Welfare (with Javier A. Birchenall). *Journal of Public Economics*, 93(1-2), February 2009, 280-295.

The Demographic Transition and the Sexual Division of Labor (with Bruno Falcão). *Journal of Political Economy*, 116(6), December 2008, 1058-1104.

Health and the Evolution of Welfare across Brazilian Municipalities. *Journal of Development Economics*, 84(2), November 2007, 590–608.

On the Determinants of Mortality Reductions in the Developing World. *Population and Development Review*, 33(2), June 2007, 247-287.

The Welfare Cost of Violence across Countries. *Journal of Health Economics*, 25(5), September 2006, 821-846.

The Effect of Longevity on Schooling and Fertility: Evidence from the Brazilian Demographic and Health Survey. *Journal of Population Economics*, 19(1), February 2006, 71-97.

Mortality Reductions, Educational Attainment, and Fertility Choice. *American Economic Review*, 95(3), June 2005, 580-601.

The Quantity and Quality of Life and the Evolution of World Inequality (with Gary S. Becker and Tomas J. Philipson). *American Economic Review*, 95(1), March 2005, 277-291.

Accountability and Corruption: Political Institutions Matter (with Daniel Lederman and Norman V. Loayza). *Economics and Politics*, 17(1), March 2005, 1-35.

Crime Reporting as a Measure of Institutional Development. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 52(4), July 2004, 851-871.

Development, Crime, and Punishment: Accounting for the International Differences in Crime Rates. *Journal of Development Economics*, 73(1), February 2004, 155-184.

Wage Determination in Brazil: Duality or Non-linearity in the Return to Education? (in Portuguese, with Gustavo Gonzaga). *Brazilian Review of Econometrics*, 19(2), November 1999, 367-404.

*Book Chapters, Surveys, and Invited Articles*

- Gary Becker's Contributions in Health Economics. *Journal of Demographic Economics*, forthcoming.
- Welfare Costs of Crime and Common Violence. *Journal of Economics Studies*, forthcoming.
- Determinants of Health Status in the Developing World. In: Anthony J. Culyer (editor). *Encyclopedia of Health Economics*, Elsevier, 2014, 435-442.
- The "Program of Integration and Management in Public Safety" in Minas Gerais, Brazil: A Descriptive Analysis (with Igor Viveiros). In: Philip J. Cook, Stephen Machin, Olivier Marie, and Giovanni Mastrobuoni (editors). *Lessons from the Economics of Crime: What Reduces Offending?*, CESifo and MIT Press, 2013, 205-232.
- Demographic Transition. In: Helmut K. Anheier and Mark Juergensmeyer (editors). *Encyclopedia of Global Studies*, vol. 1, Sage Publications, 2012, 380-382.
- Mortality. In: Helmut K. Anheier and Mark Juergensmeyer (editors). *Encyclopedia of Global Studies*, vol. 3, Sage Publications, 2012, 1189-1191.
- Recent Social Policies and Mortality in Brazil (in Portuguese). In: Cassio M. Turra and José M. P. da Cunha (editors). *População e Desenvolvimento em Debate: Contribuições da Associação Brasileira de Estudos Populacionais – Demografia e Debate V.4*, ABEP, 2012, 219-231.
- Understanding High Crime Rates in Latin America: The Role of Social and Policy Factors (with Joana Naritomi). In: Rafael Di Tella, Sebastian Edwards, and Ernesto Schargrodsky (editors). *The Economics of Crime: Lessons for and from Latin America*, NBER and University of Chicago Press, 2010, 19-55.
- Drug Prohibition and Developing Countries: Uncertain Benefits, Certain Costs (with Philip Keefer and Norman Loayza). In: Philip Keefer and Norman Loayza (editors). *Innocent Bystanders – Developing Countries and the War on Drugs*, World Bank and Palgrave Macmillan, 2010, 9-59.
- Fertility in "Post-Demographic Transition" Countries. *2050: A Changing Europe – Pharmaceuticals Policy and Law*, 9(1-2), 2007, 15-27.
- Comment on "Assessing Health Reform in Colombia: From Theory to Practice," by Alejandro Gaviria, Carlos Medina, and Carolina Mejía. *Economía, the Journal of LACEA*, 7(1), Fall 2006, 65-69.
- On the Political Nature of Corruption. (with Daniel Lederman and Norman V. Loayza). In: Rick Staphenurst, Niall Johnston, and Riccardo Pelizzo (editors). *The Role of Parliament in Curbing Corruption*, World Bank, 2006, 27-40.
- The Economic Cost of AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Reassessment (with Tomas J. Philipson). In: Guillem López-Casasnovas, Berta Rivera, and Luis Currais (editors). *Health and Economic Growth: Findings and Policy Implications*, MIT Press, 2005, 313-336.
- Measuring Corruption: Validating Subjective Surveys of Perceptions. In: Diana Rodriguez, Gerard Waite, and Toby Wolfe (editors). *Global Corruption Report 2005 – Corruption in Construction and Post-conflict Reconstruction*, Pluto Press, 2005, 289-292.
- World Inequality and the Rise in Longevity (with Tomas J. Philipson). In: Boris Pleskovic and Nicholas Stern (editors). *Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics 2001/2002*, World Bank and Oxford University Press, 2002, 245-259.

*Working Papers*

- Spillovers from Conditional Cash Transfer Programs: *Bolsa Família* and Crime in Urban Brazil (with João Manoel Pinho de Mello and Laura Chioda).
- The Use of Violence in Illegal Markets: Evidence from Mahogany Trade in the Brazilian Amazon (with Ariaster B. Chimeli).
- Living on the Edge: Youth Entry, Career, and Exit in Drug-Selling Gangs (with Leandro Carvalho).
- Organization and Information in the Fight against Crime (with Igor Viveiros).

A Compensating Differentials Theory of Informal Labor Markets: Quantitative Model and Implications for a Developing Country (with Daniel Haanwinckel).

Competition and the Racial Wage Gap: Testing Becker's Model of Employer Discrimination (with Guilherme Hirata).

Human Capital and Development: The Long Term Legacy of State Sponsored Settlements in Brazil (with Cláudio Ferraz and Rudi Rocha).

## HONORS, GRANTS AND AWARDS

SBE 2012 Award for Best Applied Microeconomics Paper at the Brazilian Econometrics Society Meeting, 2012  
 Brazilian Nat. Award for Best Paper by Economists in Brazil (Prêmio Haralambos Simeonidis Artigo – ANPEC), 2009  
 Mário Henrique Simonsen Lecture at the 25<sup>th</sup> Latin American Meeting of the Econometric Society, 2008  
 Brazilian Research Council Productivity Grant, 2008-2010 (CNPq #306175/2007-0)  
 University of Maryland, Department of Economics Graduate Teaching Award, Spring 2007  
 Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation and GDN Grant “Promoting Innovative Progr. from Developing World,” 2007-2009  
 Brazilian Nat. Award for Best Paper by Economists in Brazil (Prêmio Haralambos Simeonidis Artigo – ANPEC), 2006  
 Kenneth J. Arrow Award for Best Health Economics Paper from 2005 (Intern. Health Economics Association), 2006  
 National Institutes of Health R03 Grant (NICHD #HD050520-01), 2005-2007  
 Brazilian Research Council Productivity Grant, 2005-2007 (CNPq #301923/2004-3)  
 Maryland Population Research Center Seed Grant, 2004  
 Brazilian Nat. Award for Best Ph.D. Dissert. in Economics (Prêmio Haralambos Simeonidis Tese – ANPEC), 2003  
 University of Maryland, Department of Economics Graduate Teaching Award, Spring 2003  
 Esther and T. W. Schultz Dissertation Fellowship (Department of Economics – University of Chicago), 2001-2002  
 Brazilian National Award for M.A. Theses in Economics (Prêmio BNDES, 3<sup>rd</sup> Prize), 1998  
 Brazilian Research Council Doctoral Fellowship (CNPq), 1997-2001  
 Minas Gerais State Award for B.A. Theses in Economics (Prêmio Minas – CORECON and BDMG, 2<sup>nd</sup> Prize), 1994  
 CAPES Graduate Fellowship – Ministry of Education, Brazil, 1994-1996  
 Second place in the National Exams for Admissions to Graduate Programs in Economics (ANPEC), Brazil, 1993

## OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

### *Referee and Reviewer*

Referee for: *American Economic Review*, *Econometrica*, *Journal of Political Economy*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *Review of Economic Studies*, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, *Economic Journal*, *International Economic Review*, *Journal of the European Economic Association*, *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*, *Economía – The Journal of the LACEA*, *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, *Economics Letters*, *Health Economics*, *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, *Journal of Comparative Economics*, *Journal of Development Economics*, *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, *Journal of Economic Growth*, *Journal of Health Economics*, *Journal of Human Capital*, *Journal of Human Resources*, *Journal of International Economics*, *Journal of Labor Economics*, *Journal of Law and Economics*, *Journal of Population Economics*, *Journal of Public Economics*, *Research in Labor Economics*, *Review of Economic Dynamics*, *Southern Economic Journal*, *American Political Science Review*, *Demography*, *Economics and Human Biology*, *Forum for Health Economics & Policy*, *Journal of Peace Research*, *IMF Staff Papers*, *Social Problems*, *The B.E. Journal of Macroeconomics*, *World Development*, *Brazilian Review of Econometrics*, *Pesquisa e Planejamento Econômico*, *Revista Brasileira de Economia*, *Revista de Economia Política*, *Revista Economia – ANPEC*

Grant reviewer for: *National Science Foundation (NSF)*, *French National Research Agency (ANR)*, *Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research (NWO)*, *Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC/CRSH)*, *Israel Science Foundation (ISF)*, *Foundation for the Improvement of Higher Education–Brazilian Ministry of Education (CAPES–MEC)*, *Brazilian National Council for Research and Technological Development (CNPq)*

Book Reviewer for: *Addison-Wesley Publishing*

*Conference Organization*

2014 Meeting of the America Latina Crime and Policy Network (AL CAPONE-LACEA), São Paulo, Brazil *Program*

*Committee Membership*

2014 Meeting of the LACEA, São Paulo, Brazil

2013 Meeting of the America Latina Crime and Policy Network (AL CAPONE-LACEA), Medellín, Colombia

2012 Meeting of the LACEA, Lima, Peru

2011 Meeting of the LACEA, Santiago, Chile

2010 Meeting of the LACEA, Medellín, Colombia

2009 Meeting of the LACEA, Buenos Aires, Argentina

2008 Meeting of the LACEA, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

2007 Latin American Meeting of the Econometric Society, Bogotá, Colombia

2006 Meeting of the Brazilian Econometric Society, Salvador, Brazil

2006 Meeting of the Society for Economic Dynamics, Vancouver, Canada

2002 Latin American Meeting of the Econometric Society, São Paulo, Brazil

*Doctoral Advising*

Hamilton Kai (2009), Romero Cavalcanti Barreto da Rocha (2009), Daniel Cerqueira (2010, co-advisor, winner of the 2011 Brazilian Award for Best Ph.D. Dissertation in Economics – ANPEC), Rudi Rocha (2011, co-advisor, winner of the 2012 Brazilian Award for Best Ph.D. Dissertation in Economics – ANPEC), Mauricio Fernandes (2013), Guilherme Hirata (2014)

*Doctoral Thesis Committees*

Diana Kruger (2003), Rubiana Chamarbagwala (2004), Peter Grajzl (2005), Juliana de Lucena Ruas Riani (2005), Marilyn Jacob (2006), Flávia Lúcia Chein Feres (2006), Yerzhan Mukashev (2007), Sarah Pearlman (2007), Betânia Totino Peixoto (2008), Gabriel Hartung (2009), Isabelle Agier (2010), Joana Monteiro (2010), Marcelo Rodrigues dos Santos (2011), Cláudio Sztulman Berbel (2011), Sérgio Leão (2011), Marcelo Nuno Carneiro de Sousa (2011), Ana Carolina Maia (2012), Bruno Ottoni Eloy Vaz (2014), Arthur Amorim Bragança (2014)

*Teaching*

Graduate: Labor Economics (PUC-Rio 2006-2013, EESP-FGV 2014)  
 Microeconomics (Ibmec São Paulo 2004 and PUC-Rio 2002, 2009-2013)  
 Development (Univ. of Maryland 2003-2007, FGV-Rio 2003, PUC-Rio 2005-2008, EESP-FGV 2014)  
 International Health Economics (Harvard University 2009)

Undergraduate: Microeconomics (University of Chicago 2000 and PUC-Rio 2005-2008, 2011)  
 Development Economics (PUC-Rio 1996 and University of Maryland 2003-2004)

*Affiliations*

American Economic Association, Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association, Brazilian Econometrics Society

**CONFERENCES AND SEMINARS***Keynote Lectures*

2013 Inaugural Lecture at the Sao Paulo School of Economics – FGV, Mar 2013, São Paulo, Brazil

4<sup>th</sup> Bolivian Conference on Development Economics, Nov 2012, La Paz, Bolivia

2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the AL CAPONE-LACEA Network, May 2012, Berkeley, USA

2011 Meeting of the Chilean Economics Society (SECHI), Sep 2011, Villa del Mar, Chile

25<sup>th</sup> Latin American Meeting of the Econometric Society, Nov 2008, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

2<sup>nd</sup> Economics Seminar Series of Belo Horizonte, Sep 2005, Belo Horizonte, Brazil

*Invited Presentations*

19<sup>th</sup> Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association Meeting, Nov 2014, São Paulo, Brazil

29<sup>th</sup> Annual Congress of the European Economic Association, Aug 2014, Toulouse, France  
 Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association Panel at the AEA Meeting, Jan 2014, Philadelphia, USA  
 The Costs of Crime and Violence in Latin America and the Caribbean (IADB), Jan 2013, Washington DC, USA  
 17<sup>th</sup> Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association Meeting, Nov 2012, Lima, Peru  
 Overcoming Development Obstacles in Latin America (SIPA-Columbia University), Sep 2012, New York, USA  
 JCE Conference “Institutions in Africa, Latin America and Around the World,” Sep 2011, Pittsburgh, USA  
 IUSSP Panel on New Challenges in Population and Development, Jun 2011, Belo Horizonte, Brazil  
 Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics 2011 (World Bank), May 2011, Paris, France  
 15<sup>th</sup> Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association Meeting, Nov 2010, Medellín, Colombia  
 17<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the Brazilian Population Studies Association, Sep 2010, Caxambu, Brazil  
 Building Evidence for Crime Prevention in Brazil (World Bank), Jul 2010, Brasília, Brazil  
 Central Bank of Brazil Annual Conference, May 2010, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil  
 Brazil Country Study on Aging Workshop (World Bank), Apr 2010, Brasília, Brazil  
 Expert Workshop on Indicators of Armed Violence (UNDP), Dec 2009, Geneva, Switzerland  
 31<sup>st</sup> Brazilian Econometrics Society Meeting, Dec 2009, Foz do Iguaçu, Brazil  
 Institutions, Human Capital, and Natural. Res. (CLAS-Stanford University), May 2009, Palo Alto, USA  
 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Brazilian National Forum on Public Security, Apr 2009, Vitória, Brazil  
 NBER Inter-American Seminar on Economics, Nov 2008, Santiago, Chile  
 Development without Developmental States (IICAS-UCSD), Apr 2008, San Diego, USA  
 IMF Methodology Workshop on Identification Methods (IMF), Mar 2008, Washington DC, USA  
 Ninth Annual Global Development Conference (GDN), Jan 2008, Brisbane, Australia  
 29<sup>th</sup> Brazilian Econometrics Society Meeting, Dec 2007, Recife, Brazil  
 Population, Poverty, and Inequality (ABEP/CNPD), Nov 2007, Belo Horizonte, Brazil  
 Confronting Crime and Violence in Latin America (KSG-Harvard University), Jul 2007, Cambridge, USA  
 Microeconomic and Institutional Found. of Growth (World Bank), Apr 2006, Washington DC, USA  
 Economic Evaluation of Social Projects (Fundação Itaú Social), Nov 2004, São Paulo, Brazil

*Other Presentations and Discussions*

6<sup>th</sup> Transatlantic Workshop on the Economics of Crime, Oct 2014, Milan, Italy  
 2<sup>nd</sup> LACEA Labor Market Network Meeting, May 2014, Cartagena, Colombia  
 6<sup>th</sup> Annual IZA Meeting on the Economics of Risky Behaviors, Medellín, Colombia (discussion)  
 4<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the AL CAPONE-LACEA Network, Apr 2014, São Paulo, Brazil (discussion)  
 1<sup>st</sup> Maastricht Workshop on the Economics of Enforcement, Sep 2013, Maastricht, Netherlands  
 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the AL CAPONE-LACEA Network, May 2013, Medellín, Colombia (discussion)  
 5<sup>th</sup> Annual IZA Meeting on the Economics of Risky Behaviors, Apr 2013, Zurich, Switzerland  
 34<sup>th</sup> Brazilian Econometrics Society Meeting, Dec 2012, Porto de Galinhas, Brazil  
 16<sup>th</sup> Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association Meeting, Nov 2011, Santiago, Chile  
 NBER Summer Institute, Economics of Crime Working Group, Jul 2011, Cambridge, USA  
 CESifo Summer Institute, Lessons from the Economics of Crime, July 2011, Venice, Italy  
 1<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting of the AL CAPONE-LACEA Network, June 2011, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil  
 32<sup>nd</sup> Brazilian Econometrics Society Meeting, Dec 2010, Salvador, Brazil  
 38<sup>th</sup> Brazilian Economic Association Meeting, Dec 2010, Salvador, Brazil (discussion)  
 Crime and Violence in Latin America (CAF), Oct 2010, Mexico City, Mexico  
 American Economic Association Annual Meeting, Jan 2009, San Francisco, USA  
 NBER Summer Institute, Inter-American Seminar on Economics, Jul 2008, Cambridge, USA (discussion)  
 American Economic Association Annual Meeting, Jan 2008, New Orleans, USA  
 Association for Comparative Economic Studies Panel at the AEA Meeting, Jan 2008, New Orleans, USA  
 NBER Inter-American Seminar on Economics (NBER/LICIP), Nov 2007, Buenos Aires, Argentina  
 24<sup>th</sup> Latin American Meeting of the Econometric Society, Oct 2007, Bogotá, Colombia  
 NBER Summer Institute, Income Distribution and Macroeconomics Group, Jul 2007, Cambridge, USA  
 Population Aging and Economic Growth (Harvard University, PGDA), May 2007, Cambridge, USA  
 On Health, Human Development, and Quality of Life (IADB), May 2007, Washington DC, USA (discussion)  
 NBER Health Economics Spring Program Meeting, Apr 2007, Cambridge, USA  
 Promoting Innovative Programs from the Developing World Workshop (GDN), Jan 2007, Beijing, China

28<sup>th</sup> Brazilian Econometrics Society Meeting, Dec 2006, Salvador, Brazil  
 34<sup>th</sup> Brazilian Economic Association Meeting, Dec 2006, Salvador, Brazil  
 11<sup>th</sup> Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association Meeting, Nov 2006, Mexico City, Mexico  
 23<sup>rd</sup> Latin American Meeting of the Econometric Society, Nov 2006, Mexico City, Mexico  
 Advancing Health Equity (UN-WIDER), Sep 2006, Helsinki, Finland  
 The Impact of Globalization on the Poor (UN-WIDER), Sep 2006, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil (discussion)  
 Demographic Change and Secular Transitions in Labor Markets (IZA and EUI), Sep 2006, Bonn, Germany  
 2006 Meeting of the Society for Economic Dynamics, Jul 2006, Vancouver, Canada  
 27<sup>th</sup> Brazilian Econometrics Society Meeting, Dec 2005, Natal, Brazil  
 12<sup>th</sup> Panel Meeting of *Economía, the Journal of LACEA*, Oct 2005, Paris, France (discussion)  
 Health, Demographics, and Economic Development (Stanford IIS – CDDRL), May 2005, Palo Alto, USA  
 Social Policy Evaluation Annual Conference (SPEAR Centre and IZA), Feb 2005, Canberra, Australia  
 Sixth Annual Global Development Conference (GDN), Jan 2005, Dakar, Senegal  
 26<sup>th</sup> Brazilian Econometrics Society Meeting, Dec 2004, João Pessoa, Brazil  
 Population Association of America 2004 Annual Meeting, Apr 2004, Boston, USA  
 2004 North American Winter Meeting of the Econometric Society, Jan 2004, San Diego, USA  
 8<sup>th</sup> Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association Meeting, Oct 2003, Puebla, Mexico  
 Sharing Global Prosperity (UN-WIDER), Sep 2003, Helsinki, Finland  
 17<sup>th</sup> European Society for Population Economics Congress, Jun 2003, New York, USA  
 Explaining Growth (IRIS), Apr 2003, College Park, USA (discussion)  
 7<sup>th</sup> Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association Meeting, Oct 2002, Madrid, Spain  
 18<sup>th</sup> Latin American Meeting of the Econometric Society, Jul 2001, Buenos Aires, Argentina  
 5<sup>th</sup> Latin American and Caribbean Economic Assoc. Meeting, Oct 2000, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil  
 Crime and Violence (World Bank), May 2000, Bogotá, Colombia (discussion)  
 18<sup>th</sup> Brazilian Econometrics Society Meeting, Dec 1996, Águas de Lindóia, Brazil  
 24<sup>th</sup> Brazilian Economic Association Meeting, Dec 1996, Águas de Lindóia, Brazil

#### *Seminars*

2014: Bocconi University, Columbia University (SIPA), University of Essex; 2013: USP, EESP-FGV; 2012: FUCAPE Business School, Inter-American Development Bank, IPEA-Rio, PUC-Rio, Universidad de Montevideo; 2011: EESP-FGV, Maastricht University, PIMES-UFPE, Pontificia Universidad Javeriana, Universidad de Los Andes, Université Catholique de Louvain, University of Chicago; 2010: ENCE-IBGE, Iowa State University, IPEA-Rio, London School of Economics, Paris School of Economics, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, RAND Corporation, Université de Cergy-Pontoise, Universidad de Chile, Universidade de São Paulo (Ribeirão Preto), Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Università di Bologna, University of California-Los Angeles (Anderson School of Management), University of California-Riverside; 2009: Ohio University, Universidad Carlos III-Madrid, Universidade de Brasília, University of California-Berkeley, University of California-Los Angeles; 2008: EESP/FGV-São Paulo, Ibmecc-Rio, Harvard University (School of Public Health), PUC-Rio (Department of Mathematics); 2007: Columbia University, EESP/FGV-São Paulo, International Monetary Fund, Johns Hopkins University (School of Advanced International Studies) and Center for Global Development, SUNY Buffalo, Universidade Católica de Brasília, Universidade de São Paulo, University of Delaware, University of Houston, University of Maryland-College Park, University of Pittsburgh, University of Virginia, World Bank; Previous Years: Brown University (2003), CEDEPLAR/UFMG (2005), EPGE/FGV-Rio (2002, 2003), George Washington University (2005), Ibmecc-Rio (2005), Inter-American Development Bank (2005), IPEA-Rio (2006), ITAM (2002), Pompeu Fabra (2002), PPG/UFRGS (2006), PUC-Rio (2002, 2003, 2004), Simon Fraser University (2006), Stockholm School of Economics (2005), Universidade de São Paulo (2003), Universidade Nova de Lisboa (2002), University College London (2005), University of Arkansas (2003), University of California-Santa Barbara (2006), University of California-Santa Cruz (2006), University of Chicago (2001, 2004), University of Colorado-Denver (2004), University of Maryland-College Park (2002, 2003), University of Michigan-Ann Arbor (2006), University of Texas-Austin (2002), University of Wisconsin-Madison (Center for Demography of Health and Aging, 2003), Virginia Tech (2003), World Bank (2004, 2004).